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AO 91 (Rev. 11/11) Criminal Complaint

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of California

United States of America

Kristopher Thomas, Justin Damonte Mitchell, Derrick D. Charles, and Natasha Michelle Bailey.

Case No. 5:24-mj-00006-CDB

Defendant(s)

CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

On or about the date(s) of May 1, 2022, to December 29, 2022 in the county of Kern in the

Eastern District of California and elsewhere, the defendant(s) violated:

Code Section 21 U.S.C. Sections 841(a)(1), 841(b) (1)(A), 841(b)(1)(B), and 846;

Offense Description Conspiring to distribute and possess with intent to distribute methamphetamine and fentanyl; and

21 U.S.C. Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A).

Distribution of methamphetamine (Thomas and Mitchell only).

This criminal complaint is based on these facts: See Affidavit, attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

 \mathbf{V} Continued on the attached sheet.

Complainant's signature

Nicholas B. Stirling, DEA Special Agent Printed name and title

Sworn to before me as true and accurate by telephone consistent with Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1 and 4(d)..

Date: ______ February 14, 2024

City and state:

Bakersfield, California

Judge's signature

Christopher D. Baker, U.S. Magistrate Judge Printed name and title

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF COMPLAINT AND SEARCH WARRANT

I, Nicholas B. Stirling, Special Agent of the United States Drug Enforcement Administration, being first duly sworn, do hereby declare and state as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND

1. I make this affidavit in support of a criminal complaint and issuance of arrest warrants, as well as an application for a search warrant, as follows. Specifically, I am seeking a criminal complaint charging **Kristopher Thomas**, aka "Broski," with distributing at least 500 grams of a mixture or substance containing methamphetamine and at least 50 grams of methamphetamine, a schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A). I am also seeking to charge **Thomas** and **Justin Damonte Mitchell** with conspiring to distribute and possess with intent to distribute at least 500 grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine and at least 50 grams of methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 846 and 841(b)(1)(A). I am further seeking to charge **Thomas, Justin Mitchell, Natasha Michelle Bailey,** and **Derrick D. Charles** with conspiring to distribute and possess with intent to distribute at least 40 grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide, commonly known as "fentanyl," a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 846, 841(a)(1), and 841(b)(1)(B).

2. I am further seeking a search warrant under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41 to search the following location, more particularly described in Attachment A, attached herein and incorporated herein by reference, and referred to herein as **502 Isla Bonita Street, Bakersfield, California 93307**, the residence of **Bailey**, (referenced herein as the "**SUBJECT PREMISES**"), for evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities, as more particularly described in Attachment B, attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference of violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 846, 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B), conspiracy to distribute and possess with intent to distribute fentanyl.

3. It is my opinion, based on my training and experience, and the training and experience of other law enforcement investigators with whom I have spoken, that the items listed in Attachment B, attached hereto ands incorporated herein by reference, are items most often associated with the

trafficking and distribution of controlled substances, as well as the proceeds from such illegal
 operations.

4. I have been employed as a Special Agent (SA) with the Drug Enforcement
 Administration (DEA) since September 2019. Since August 2020, I have been assigned to the DEA's
 Bakersfield Resident Office in Bakersfield, California. As part of my training, I received approximately
 18 weeks of training in the area of narcotics investigations at the DEA Justice Training Center in
 Quantico, Virginia.

8 5. Prior to being employed by the DEA, I was a Border Patrol Agent (BPA) and Emergency 9 Medical Technician (EMT) with the United States Border Patrol (USBP) from 2018 to 2019, stationed 10 in Rio Grande City, Texas. As a part of that training, I received approximately twenty-five (25) weeks 11 of specialized federal law enforcement training at the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center 12 (FLETC) in Artesia, New Mexico. This training included the detection, interdiction and apprehension 13 of illegal narcotics crossing the border between Mexico and the United States. My training at FLETC, 14 as well as my EMT schooling, raised my proficiency in drug identification. While working as a Border 15 Patrol Agent, I had contact with and arrested persons under the influence of controlled substances and those who were trafficking controlled substances and seized, processed, and field-tested controlled 16 17 substances.

18 6. As a DEA Special Agent, I have been the case agent and assisted other agents and 19 officers in investigations involving violations of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), the 20 manufacture of, distribution of and possession with intent to distribute controlled substances; and Title 21 21, United States Code, Section 846, conspiracy to commit the foregoing. Specifically, those 22 investigations have focused on the manufacture and distribution of fentanyl, marijuana, 23 methamphetamine, heroin, and cocaine. I am familiar with, and have participated in, conventional investigative methods, including, but not limited to, electronic surveillance, visual surveillance, wiretap 24 25 investigations, questioning of witnesses, search warrants, confidential informants, and pen registers. I 26 have also become acquainted with the various methods used by individuals to possess, transport, and sell 27 controlled substances in violation of federal law.

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The facts in this affidavit come from my personal observations, my training and

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experience, and information obtained from other agents, law enforcement officers, and witnesses. As set 2 forth in more detail below, the charges are based, in part, on a series of drug transactions that occurred in Hawaii and led to the initiation of a wiretap investigation spanning approximately seven months in the 3 Eastern District of California, where **Thomas**, a Main Street Mafia Crip² gang member and inmate at 5 Kern Valley State Prison resides and was coordinating drug trafficking activities and promoting a scheme to obtain significant COVID-19-related tax credits. 6

7 8. The information set forth in this affidavit is not intended to detail each and every fact and 8 circumstance of the investigation or all the information known to me and other law enforcement 9 investigators. Rather, this affidavit serves to establish probable cause for the issuance of the requested 10 search warrants. This affidavit does not set forth all of my knowledge about this matter. Facts not set 11 forth herein are not being relied on in reaching my conclusion that the requested warrant should be 12 issued. Nor do I request that this Court rely on any facts not set forth herein in reviewing this 13 application.

9. 14 This court has jurisdiction to issue the proposed warrant because it is a "court of competent jurisdiction" as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2711. Specifically, the Court is a district court of the 15 United States that has jurisdiction over the offenses being investigated. See 18 U.S.C. § 2711(3)(A)(i). 16

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II. **APPLICABLE LAW**

10. 18 Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1) (Distribution and Possession with Intent 19 to Distribute Controlled Substances), provides that it is unlawful for any person knowingly or 20 intentionally to distribute or possess with intent to distribute a controlled substance.

21 11. Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846 (Conspiracy to Distribute and to 22 Possess with Intent to Distribute Controlled Substances), provides that any person who attempts or conspires to distribute or possess with intent to distribute controlled substances shall be subject to the 23 24 same penalties as those prescribed for the offense.

III. **BASIS OF INFORMATION**

12. I make this affidavit based upon my personal knowledge derived from my participation in

² The Main Street Mafia Crips are a street gang located on the east side of South Los Angeles.

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1	this investigation and upon information I believe to be reliable from the following sources:			
2	a) My experience in the investigation of Thomas and his drug trafficking organization			
3	(DTO), including DTO members Bailey, Charles, Mitchell, Antrell Maeshack Sr (referenced			
4	herein as Maeshack), and Leticia Maddox;			
5	b) Oral and written reports and documents about this investigation that I have received from			
6	members of the DEA and FBI;			
7	c) Discussions I have had concerning this investigation with experienced special agents,			
8	officers, and other investigators;			
9	d) Physical surveillance conducted by the DEA, FBI, and local law enforcement agencies,			
10	the results of which have been reported to me either directly or indirectly;			
11	e) Public records;			
12	f) Telephone toll records, pen register and trap and trace information, and telephone			
13	subscriber information;			
14	g) Statements of a reliable confidential source;			
15	h) Consensually recorded meeting and consensually recorded phone calls;			
16	i) The interception of wire and electronic communications of Thomas over multiple			
17	contraband cell phones that Thomas used in prison;			
18	j) Prison-issued and monitored tablets used by Thomas in prison for calls and text			
19	messages; and			
20	k) Seizures of fentanyl and methamphetamine facilitated by Thomas and other members of			
21	the Thomas DTO.			
22	IV. OVERVIEW OF THOMAS'S DRUG TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATION			
23	13. Kristopher Thomas, aka "Broski" (referenced herein as Thomas), is a long-time			
24	member of the Main Street Mafia Crips (MSMC) and an inmate at Kern Valley State Prison in Delano,			
25	California where he is serving a 50-year to life sentence for a gang-related murder in the first degree.			
26	He is eligible for parole in 2033. He has an extensive criminal history dating back to 2003, including			
27	prior convictions for controlled substance offenses in 2006 and 2016. The investigation has revealed			
28	that from on or about July 12, 2022, to on or about December 17, 2022, Thomas was the head of a drug			

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trafficking organization (DTO) that was responsible for the shipment of large quantities of methamphetamine to Hawaii, Oklahoma, Alabama, and New Jersey, as well as the smuggling of fentanyl into Kern Valley State Prison on or about September 9, 2022.

4 14. As discussed in more detail below, DEA agents in Hawaii initiated the investigation of 5 Thomas based on information from a reliable confidential source that he/she had received hundreds of pounds of methamphetamine from an individual known as "Broski," who was later identified as 6 7 **Thomas.** Subsequent recorded negotiations with **Thomas** resulted in the seizure in Oahu, Hawaii of 8 over 90 pounds of methamphetamine. The Hawaii transactions formed, in part, the basis for the 9 initiation of a wiretap investigation of Thomas by DEA agents in Bakersfield within the Eastern District 10 of California. From August 2022 to March 2023, DEA agents identified seven contraband cell phones that Thomas used at Kern Valley State Prison and received authorization to intercept communications 11 12 from six of these phones. Those intercepts led to the seizure of an additional 54 pounds of 13 methamphetamine in Oklahoma and Alabama and over half a pound of fentanyl which was smuggled 14 into Kern Valley State Prison by Thomas's co-conspirators.

15 15. Mitchell is an associate of Thomas and is a known member of the MSMC. Wire
intercepts and other evidence, as discussed below, indicate that he was involved in conspiring to
smuggle the fentanyl into Kern Valley State Prison, as well as the distribution of methamphetamine to
Oklahoma, Alabama, and New Jersey.

Wire intercepts and other evidence, as discussed below, indicate that Bailey, who resided
 and still resides at 502 Isla Bonita Street, Bakersfield, California 93307 (referenced herein as the
 "SUBJECT PREMISES"), participated in the conspiracy to distribute fentanyl into Kern Valley State
 Prison by actually smuggling it into the prison during a visit with Derrick D. Charles, an inmate at
 Kern Valley State Prison.

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AFFIDAVIT

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V. <u>THE OVERALL DRUG CONSPIRACY</u>

A. <u>The Hawaii Investigation Resulted in the Seizure of Over 80 Pounds of</u> <u>Methamphetamine Attributable to Thomas and His DTO.</u>

17. On July 9, 2022, 3 a confidential source (CS)⁴ provided detailed information to DEA

Special Agent Gabriel Gray about his/her former drug distribution network in Hawaii and, more

specifically, about how he/she had received large sums of methamphetamine from a drug trafficking

organization on the mainland.⁵ The CS stated he/she had been approached by an individual known to

the CS as only "Van" sometime in May 2022 after the CS had been released from prison for a firearms

conviction. Van approached the CS while the CS was at a gas station and asked if the CS knew an

³ Any and all references herein to dates and times are to approximate dates and times.

⁴ The CS has previously been arrested for robbery, assault, trespassing, illegal possession of 12 narcotics, and unlawful transportation of a firearm. The CS was convicted of assault in 2016 and a firearms violation in 2019. The CS was arrested in July 2022 for the distribution of methamphetamine. 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1). As a result of the CS's arrest, he/she agreed to assist law enforcement, in the hopes of receiving reduced charges and/or sentencing consideration. Investigators believe the CS to be credible and reliable, in part, because the CS admitted his/her criminal conduct immediately at the time of his/her arrest, and voluntarily provided information about the location of approximately 40 pounds of 15 methamphetamine, which was supplied by an individual who he/she believed was Broski, an individual he/she met one time briefly in Oahu and who he/she believed was the supplier. Although the supplier 16 was actually Thomas, an inmate in a California prison, Thomas's voice, which was recorded during conversations with the CS, sounds the same, according to the CS, as well as agents who subsequently 17 compared these recordings with federally authorized intercepts of the contraband phones that Thomas used in prison. Further, during conversations with Thomas, the CS referred to Thomas as Broski, 18 without objection or correction. Notwithstanding the discrepancy in identities, the CS's information concerning the drug trafficking organization which supplied methamphetamine to him is deemed 19 reliable, since the organization has the capability and has, in fact, supplied large quantities of methamphetamine to the CS, some of which has been seized by law enforcement. Based on the CS's 20 assistance, law enforcement seized an additional 93 pounds of methamphetamine sourced from Thomas. The CS was charged federally, and his/her case is pending. 21

⁵ DEA SA Gray is assigned to the DEA Los Angeles Field Division's Honolulu District Office
 and has been so employed since January 2020. He initiated the investigation which identified BROSKI as the CS's methamphetamine supplier. SA Gray is also the CS's handler. SA Gray has experience in complex narcotics investigations involving CS management. Prior to being assigned to the Los Angeles Field Division, he was assigned to the San Diego Field Division, and prior to that he completed sixteen weeks of training at the DEA Academy in Quantico, Virginia. Before DEA, he was a police officer with

the Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) from 2015 to 2017. From 2017 to 2019,
he was a police officer with the San Diego Police Department. During his tenure with both the MPD and the SDPD, he was involved in numerous investigations, including the investigation of drug offenses.

In connection with his official DEA duties, SA Gray investigates criminal violations of federal drug laws and related offenses, including violations of Title 21, United States Code, 801 *et seq.* and the

Federal Controlled Substance Act. He is familiar with and has used many of the traditional methods of investigation, including the handling of informants, the debriefing of informants, witness interviews,

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individual named "Amigo."⁶ 1

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2 18. The CS stated he/she did, and Van handed a cell phone to the CS. On the other end of the line was Amigo, also known as Gilbert Garcia, who informed the CS that the CS has a \$100,000.00 drug 3 debt the CS owed Amigo and asked if the CS was going to take care of it. The CS informed Garcia that 5 he/she would. Garcia told the CS that Van would give him/her further instructions. Garcia has not had any direct contact with the CS since the CS was released from prison and has not had any indirect 6 contact with the CS after the meeting with Van.

8 19. Van told the CS to go to the Pearl City Industrial complex on May 17, 2022, a Thursday, 9 at 6:00 p.m. The CS complied and, upon arrival, he/she was met by an individual who indicated his 10 name is "Broski." Broski gave the CS telephone number (808) 284-8942 (identified as Target 11 Telephone 1 during the ensuing wiretap investigation) and told the CS to get a phone that he/she would 12 use only to call that number. According to the CS, the meeting was very brief.

13 20. On May 18, 2022, the CS called Target Telephone 1 and an individual that the CS believed was the same man he/she met on May 17 in Hawaii answered. Toll analysis confirmed that the 14 15 CS made a call to Target Telephone 1 on this date. The user of Target Telephone 1 instructed the CS to find properties where the CS could receive parcels of methamphetamine. The CS complied and then 16 texted the addresses to the user of Target Telephone 1. Thereafter, three or four bulk shipments of 17 18 methamphetamine were sent to these addresses—200 to 300 pounds at a time—for a total of 19 approximately 700 to 1,200 pounds of methamphetamine. The user of Target Telephone 1 told the CS 20 that the CS owed \$3,000 for each pound and said, if the CS was able to sell all of the methamphetamine within a one-month period, the CS would only owe \$2,500.00 per pound.⁷ 21

- 21. The CS explained that, once a substantial portion of the methamphetamine was sold, one 22 23 of Broski's associates would travel to Hawaii to pick up the proceeds. The CS stated the last time he/she met with one of Broski's associates was during the first week of July 2022. The CS showed DEA 24
- 25 ⁶ "Amigo" was the name of the CS's former source of supply in 2018 before the CS went to prison. The DEA has been investigating "Amigo," whose name is Gilbert Garcia, since 2018, and was 26 well aware of the CS and Garcia's affiliation with each other at the time.
- ⁷ It should be noted that the CS's contacts with Target Telephone 1 were not recorded or 27 monitored prior to the commencement of his cooperation on July 9, 2022, but were confirmed by agents 28 via toll analysis.

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investigators the text messages history between him/her and Target Telephone 1, and they saw that the 2 CS had received a text message from the Target Telephone 1 on July 7, 2022, which stated, "Aye whatever u can round up I need u to get it to my sister-in-law that way we can capitalize on her trip." 3 The CS explained to investigators that the substance of this text message pertained to Broski telling the CS that "his sister-in-law,"⁸ later identified as Leticia Maddox was in Oahu and directing the CS to 5 collect as much drug proceeds as possible to deliver them to his "sister-in-law". 6

7 22. On July 7, 2022, after receiving the aforementioned text message from Target Telephone 1, the CS received another text message from the user of Target Telephone 1, stating, "So I'd want u to 8 9 drop it off tonight if u can or early tomorrow morning." This and the preceding texts were verified by 10 SA Gray by looking at the CS's phone, as well as tolls. The CS advised investigators that the substance 11 of this text message pertained to Broski telling the CS that he wished for the drug proceeds to be given 12 to his sister-in-law that evening or the following morning. The CS stated that on July 8, 2022 he/she 13 went to the Hilton Hawaii Village hotel located at 2003 Kalia Road in Honolulu, Hawaii and met Maddox, at the user of Target Telephone 1's direction via phone call, and gave her approximately 14 15 \$300,000 in drug proceeds as payment for approximately 100 pounds of methamphetamine that "Broski" had previously fronted and shipped to the CS. 16

17 23. Investigators were able to confirm through hotel video surveillance that the CS did in fact 18 meet with Maddox at that time. Moreover, hotel records indicate that Maddox stayed at the hotel and 19 provided the number (323) 358-8006 as her contact information. SA Gray also confirmed the CS's 20 contacts with the user of Target Telephone 1 through toll records and the texts contained in the CS's 21 phone. Investigators were able to further corroborate this with records from Hawaiian Airlines that 22 show Maddox purchased a roundtrip ticket between Los Angeles International Airport (LAX) and 23 Honolulu International Airport (HNL) on July 2, 2022. Maddox's outbound flight departed on July 5, 2022, and her inbound flight returned on July 8, 2022. 24

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24. Based on my training and experience, knowledge of this investigation, and information

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⁸ It does not appear that Maddox is in-fact **Thomas**'s sister-in-law. **Thomas** possibly referred to Maddox as his "sister-in-law" since she is the mother of Maeshack's child. The investigation has also 27 revealed that Maeshack is a fellow MSMC gang member and a potential source of drug supply for 28 Thomas.

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received from and conversations with experienced DEA agents and narcotics investigators, I know that 1 2 it is common for more sophisticated DTOs to have money couriers retrieve drug proceeds to distance themselves from drug transactions. I know Broski and his DTO have used money couriers due to 3 multiple reasons: (1) subsequent investigation and intercepted wire and electronic communications of 4 5 Thomas has revealed the use of other money couriers to retrieve proceeds of drug transactions in Hawaii, Alabama, and California: (2) the information the CS relayed to SA Gray is consistent with my 6 7 knowledge of how sophisticated DTOs operate; and (3) the above noted text message where the user of 8 Target Telephone 1 stated, "[G]et it to my sister in law that way we can capitalize on her trip" indicates 9 the "sister-in-law" was in Oahu temporarily and does not live there.

10 25. Furthermore, based on my training, experience, and knowledge of this investigation, I 11 believe that Maddox's trip to Hawaii is, in particular, not consistent with travel for personal pleasure. 12 Factors consistent with the modus operandi employed by drug money couriers operating between 13 Hawaii and California include (1) the fact that the airspace between California and Hawaii is a known 14 drug corridor for the shipment of methamphetamine from the mainland in California to Hawaii.; (2) 15 **Thomas** routinely fronted and shipped large quantities of methamphetamine to the CS; (3) the CS identified Maddox as the individual with whom the CS met with on July 8, 2022 to deliver a large sum 16 17 of currency; (4) Maddox's travel to Hawaii was brief and appeared to have been booked on short notice, 18 consistent with operating at the direction of the leader of a drug trafficking organization; and (5) 19 members of drug trafficking organizations often use trusted money couriers to receive and transport drug 20 proceeds to distance themselves from drug transactions. Regarding the nature of Maddox's travel to 21 Hawaii, I know that it is common for money couriers to purchase airline tickets sometimes with little to 22 no advance notice from their DTO leaders, as it is sometimes not clear when the money will be ready to 23 be picked up. Maddox's purchase of a round trip ticket between Los Angeles and Honolulu just three days prior to her departure date and the fact she only stayed three days in Hawaii before flying back to 24 25 the mainland is consistent with retrieving drug proceeds from a drug customer.

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1. Thomas Orchestrated the Shipment of Approximately 64 Pounds of Methamphetamine on July 12, 2022.

26. After the CS explained to DEA investigators how he/she would procure

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1 methamphetamine from Broski and deliver proceeds to Broski as payment for the fronted drugs, he/she 2 stated that the next shipment of methamphetamine was scheduled to arrive the following week (the week 3 of July 12, 2022). The CS agreed to assist DEA investigators in attempting to seize the 4 methamphetamine that Broski intended to deliver to Hawaii in two separate shipments. In preparation 5 for these shipments, DEA investigators tasked the CS with renting two vacation rentals to use as locations for the receipt of the methamphetamine. After renting two vacation rentals, the CS sent text 6 7 messages to the Target Telephone 1 on or near July 10, 2022, advising of the shipment addresses. On 8 July 11, 2022, SA Gray directed the CS to place a recorded phone call to the user of Target Telephone 1, 9 and SA Gray observed the CS dial the number for Target Telephone 1 to confirm whether the July 12, 10 2022, shipment was still going to occur. The user of Target Telephone 1 was later identified as Thomas 11 through voice comparisons of intercepted wire communications, discussed in more detail below, from 12 Target Telephone 1. The following is a transcript of their conversation:

13	THOMAS:	Yo.
14	CS:	Broski.
15	THOMAS:	Yo, what's the deal, bro?
16	CS:	You got the new address, right?
17	THOMAS:	Yeah.
18	CS:	Okay, okay. Alright, so we good for tomorrow?
19	THOMAS:	Yeah.
20	CS:	Okay, alright. Later, bro.
21	THOMAS:	Alright.

27. On July 12, 2022, investigators established surveillance at the two vacation rental
locations that the CS had secured. That afternoon, investigators observed a Federal Express (FedEx)
delivery vehicle arrive at both locations and drop off a large package at each. Investigators checked the
label on each package and saw that they were addressed to the two vacation rental locations that the CS
had provided to Thomas at Target Telephone 1. Within minutes of the packages being delivered to the
vacation rental properties, the CS received a text message from Target Telephone 1, which was
reviewed by SA Gray, that stated, "Bro they there." The return address was "3M CO – 20 BLDG 225-

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1 N, Saint Paul, MN 55144." While the company, 3M, is located in Saint Paul, Minnesota, the return
 2 address label did not provide any information concerning its sender.

28. The CS placed a recorded phone call to Target Telephone 1 a short time later and SA
Gray saw the CS dial the number for Target Telephone 1 and the call was recorded. Thomas answered
and the CS asked if he wanted additional vacation rental properties to be rented, or if the two they were
currently using would suffice. Thomas responded by saying those two locations were fine, and
confirmed the recent delivery, stating, "that was 30, 30." The CS explained to DEA investigators that
"30, 30" referred to 30 pounds of methamphetamine being in each of the two packages that were
delivered.

10 29. Investigators transported the packages to the DEA's Honolulu District Office and 11 obtained authorization to search them, pursuant to a federal search warrant (D. Hawaii Mag. No. 22-12 01210 RT). Upon searching the packages, investigators located one package weighing approximately 13 28 pounds (gross weight) and another package contained approximately 32 pounds (gross weight) of a substance that a DEA chemist later found consisted of approximately 26.21 kilograms or 64 pounds (net 14 15 weight) of methamphetamine and approximately 26 kilograms or 58 pounds of actual methamphetamine. The fact that the packages did not contain equal amounts of methamphetamine, as 16 17 **Thomas** had indicated, suggests that **Thomas** was most likely not the one who packaged the drugs, 18 which is consistent with one who occupies a leadership role within the organization.

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2. Thomas Negotiated for the Shipment of \$800,000 Worth of Methamphetamine.

30. After the methamphetamine seizure on July 12, 2022, the CS and **Thomas** had multiple recorded phone calls that pertained to Thomas wishing to ship more methamphetamine to Hawaii. One of these calls took place on Saturday, July 16, 2022, during which time the CS called **Thomas** at Target Telephone 1 and told Thomas that he/she knew individuals that were visiting Hawaii from Guam that wished to procure \$800,000.00 worth of methamphetamine. Agents corroborated this call via toll records and confirmed that the voice was that of Thomas via a comparison with subsequent wire intercepts of **Thomas's** phones.

THOMAS: Broski!

Affidavit

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CS:	Broski. Hey, so look, I've got some good news for you.
THOMAS:	Okay! Talk to me. Tell me what's the news. What's going on?
CS:	Alright, so, I just got off the phone with my boy from the people from Guam, and
	they is here.
THOMAS:	Okay, okay.
CS:	From what I am told, Broski, they have a lot of money.
THOMAS:	Okay.
CS:	A lot of money, so they asking for more than what I have, but what I'm going to
	do is, Monday, I'm going to meet up with them on Monday. I'm going to count
	the money with them.
THOMAS:	Okay, Broski, this is what, this is what, I think you should do: you can tell them
	"Okay." but they're asking for more than what you have, but they need to first
	show you some, some good faith by purchasing what you have.
CS:	No, yeah, so what. So what I'm
THOMAS:	Go ahead, go ahead.
CS:	So what I'm going to do is cause they don't, so they don't want to grab from
	anyone else but me. You know what I mean?
THOMAS:	You sure about that?
CS:	I'm sure. I'm positive.
THOMAS:	Cause last time they didn't do that.
CS:	No, but I know, but remember I told you the conflict they had the last time.
THOMAS:	[Mumbles in the affirmative.]
CS:	And they didn't send old boy anymore. You know what I mean?
THOMAS:	So it's a whole other person.
CS:	Right. Now, the person I'm meeting, I'm going to meet up with them, so I'm
	going count the money that they have and make sure that they have, I don't know,
	from what, from what is said to me, they have more than what I have on hand.
	You know what I mean?
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THOMAS: Okay.

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CS: So, I'm going to go. I'm going to count it. I'm going to see for myself: the money. Right? And then as soon as I get that frickin' hitting that, counting that money, bro, I'm going to hit you.

THOMAS: Okay.

CS: Alright? I'm going to hit you, because, whatcha-ma-call-it, they want to hurry up and get this done with me because everything got to ship out for them on Saturday, you know what I mean?

THOMAS: Okay. Broski, I'm telling, this is what I want, what I want you to once you count the bread, and know that they got the rest or whatever how ever more else they need that's cool, but I also want them to not just show you the money tell them to show good faith. Purchase what I have now, give me the money to for it, and once you say, "Broski, I got it all in my hand." Then whatever else they want, they get it. You feel what I'm saying? You know it don't take long to get there. It comes right there, you know what I mean?

16 CS: Okay.

THOMAS: They got to show some good faith. Good faith to me, Broski, is not just counting the money, cause you came with what you had last time, and they didn't get nothing.

CS: Right, right. Okay... so, I'll get to purchase it, and as soon as they purchase it, then what, you going to hit me?

THOMAS: Yeah, as soon as you tell me, "Hey, Broski, they bought it from me," it's on the way.

31. Based on my training and experience, and knowledge of this investigation, I believe that the CS and **Thomas** were discussing the particulars of a future drug transaction. The CS had explained to SA Gray that, prior to him/her being arrested and electing to proactively cooperate with the government, he/she had talked to **Thomas** about a large-scale methamphetamine transaction that was supposed to involve individuals from Guam. The CS relayed to SA Gray that the deal with the

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Guamanians never took place. During the foregoing call, the CS referenced the former incomplete 1 2 Guamanian drug deal when he/she indicated "the people from Guam" were there and have "a lot of 3 money," in order to persuade **Thomas** that another large drug deal with them was still possible. When Thomas responded, "They're asking for more than what you have, but they need to first show you 4 5 some, some good faith by purchasing what you have," I believe Thomas was saying the Guamanians needed to first purchase whatever methamphetamine is still in the CS's possession before **Thomas** 6 7 would send more. Thomas's statements later in the conversation are consistent with Thomas's 8 directive to have the Guamanians first purchase the methamphetamine already in the CS's possession. 9 As **Thomas** stated, "I want you to once you count the bread, and know that they got the rest or whatever 10 how ever more else they need that's cool, but I also want them to not just show you the money tell them 11 to show good faith. Purchase what I have now, give me the money to for it, and once you say, 'Broski, I 12 got it all in my hand,' then whatever else they want, they get it." Based on my training and experience 13 and knowledge of this investigation, I know that "bread" is a slang term that drug traffickers use to 14 reference money; therefore, **Thomas** was telling the CS that once the CS counts the money from the sale 15 of the CS's methamphetamine to the Guamanians, Thomas would send more methamphetamine.

16 32. Later during this same conversation, **Thomas** asked the CS how much methamphetamine
17 the Guamanians wished to purchase. The following is a transcript from a portion of the CS and
18 **Thomas's** recorded phone conversation:

THOMAS: How many they saying they want?

CS: The people, who?

THOMAS: The Guam people.

CS: Okay, so from what I'm, so what I'm told they're down here with over 800.

THOMAS: What?! And they trying to buy all windows?

CS: That's what they want to do

33. Based on my training and experience, and from SA Gray's conversation with the CS, the
foregoing conversation indicates that the CS and **Thomas** were discussing the quantity of
methamphetamine the people from Guam are interested in purchasing. When the CS stated "800,"
he/she was referring to \$800,000 worth of methamphetamine. When **Thomas** questioned, "they trying

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to buy all windows," it is apparent that he was asking if the people from Guam wanted to purchase only methamphetamine, since "windows" is a common slang term for methamphetamine, which likely references the fact that crystal methamphetamine can be translucent, and windows have clear glass.

34. Later during this same conversation, **Thomas** talked to the CS about his source of supply and the amount of methamphetamine **Thomas** was able to procure from him or his associates. The following is a partial transcript of the CS and **Thomas's** recorded phone conversation:

THOMAS: I just want to get my boy his bread, because this fool already hit me up [*unintelligible*] hey my people got 15, well they got 10,000 windows, they want to, they want to throw him 1,500.

CS: They got 10,000 windows?! Damn.

THOMAS: My boy's people have 10,000 windows. They just, they just got they [sic] shipment in. So my boy's people, they get 10,000 a month. So, he just got 10,000 of them, so he told my boy [*unintelligible*] I got 1,500 for you, come grab 'em. So my boy hits me and says, "can you handle 1,500?" I said, "well shit, well just wait up let me go ahead and square this deal away with you, and then you know then we'll talk about it you know what I'm saying?" But my boy he got, he ready to give me 1,500."

18 35. In the foregoing call, I believe, based on my training and experience and discussions with
experienced DEA and narcotics investigators, the CS confirmed to SA Gray that, when Thomas
indicated that his "boy's people have 10,000 windows" and "get 10,000 a month," he was referring to
the fact that his source of supply and the source's associates receive 10,000 pounds of methamphetamine
each month. The CS further confirmed that, when Thomas said his "boy" asked "can you handle
1,500," his source of supply was indicating that he had 1,500 pounds of methamphetamine available to
deliver to Thomas.

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3. Thomas Orchestrated the Shipment of Approximately 29 Pounds of Methamphetamine on July 19, 2022.

36. On July 17, 2022, the CS rented two vacation rental properties and provided the addresses for them to **Thomas** via text message to Target Telephone 1. On July 18, 2022, during a

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recorded phone call, which occurred over Target Telephone 1, Thomas stated he had shipped an 1 2 additional package to Hawaii. Agents corroborated this call via toll records. It should also be noted that 3 on July 18, 2022, SA Gray executed a search warrant (D. Hawaii Mag. No. 22-01205 RT) authorized by U.S. Magistrate Judge Rom A. Trader of the U.S. District Court for the District of Hawaii to obtain 4 5 geolocation information for thirty days for Target Telephone 1. Subsequently obtained geolocation information through August 17 for Target Telephone 1 indicated that Target Telephone 1 was in the 6 vicinity of Kern Valley State Prison in Delano within the State and Eastern District of California.⁹ 7 8 During the call, **Thomas** and the CS referred again to the Guamanian deal. The following is a partial 9 transcript from the CS and **Thomas's** recorded phone conversation.

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THOMAS: . . . and they got 500 they still want to spend?

CS: They 500 and twenty they still want to spend, Broski.

THOMAS: Alright, I'm going to put someone on a flight to you tonight. I already put those other ones out. You'll get them tomorrow, and then I'm going to load those other ones up with the ones I have at the crib right now.

37. Based on my training and experience and knowledge of this investigation, I believe the
foregoing conversation indicates that **Thomas** was telling the CS that he had already shipped additional
methamphetamine to him/her, which the CS would receive the next day.

18 38. On the morning of July 19, 2022, DEA investigators established surveillance at the two 19 vacation rental properties in anticipation of the packages arriving later that day. That afternoon, 20 investigators observed a FedEx delivery driver deliver a package to the door of one of the vacation 21 rental locations which the CS had procured for the shipment. Investigators retrieved the package, 22 transported it to the DEA's Honolulu District Office, and obtained authorization to search the package 23 (D. Hawaii Mag. No. 22-1240 RT). Investigators searched the packages and located a total of approximately 13.52 kilograms or 29 pounds (net) of a substance that a DEA chemist tested and 24 25 determined contained a mixture or substance containing a detectable quantity of methamphetamine and

 ⁹ As Target Telephone 1 was located in a remote area in Delano, the radius of the geolocation information covered a broad area–approximately 1,000 meters or just over .6 miles–and encompassed the prison, as well as several residences and a warehouse.

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consisted of approximately 12.1 kilograms or 27 pounds of actual methamphetamine.

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4. Thomas Represented that He Had Access to 1,500 Pounds of Methamphetamine.

39. On July 20, 2022, the CS received a phone call from **Thomas** over (808) 284-8942, Target Telephone 1, which was recorded. Agents verified this call via toll records and confirmed that the caller was **Thomas** via comparisons with subsequent wire intercepts from **Thomas's** phones. The phone call, which was recorded, pertained to **Thomas** telling the CS about his conversation with his source of supply. The following is a partial transcript of that phone call:

THOMAS: So I'm going to send them all to you, bro, 1,500, but then I'm going to have my girl come out there and half of the 1,500 I'll have her take and put them in storage until you're done, in our storage unit, until you're done with the other half.

CS: Damn. Okay, okay.

- THOMAS: He's asking me a time limit, bro. That fool say he got 10,000 windows, bro.CS: Okay. 10.
- THOMAS: He's got us ordering [*unintelligible*] fronting me 1,500. . . he ask me, real shit, bro, just he said, "I got 10,000, how many can you handle?" I said, "Well, I just take the initial 1,500," but, Broski, I probably could have told him to give me half of 'em. I don't know, bro, but I know this guy's the man! You know what I'm saying? This dude, he's the guy. You know what I mean?
- CS: Right.

THOMAS: And you haven't got no complaints off the windows, huh?

CS: No complaints, Broski.

THOMAS: Yeah, cause I told him, I asked him, "They good, right?" And he said, "They're the same ones I gave you. They'll always be like that." And I said, "Well, my man hasn't told me that there was no problems, so you know what I mean? I know they're good. And they wasn't all shaky and shit, because we was breaking them down, you know?"

CS:

Right, right. Right, okay.

THOMAS: But he's going to, I'm going to call him back this morning and I want to let him know, like, like a decent estimate, bro . . . when I'm going to pay him. How long it's going to take me to pay for 'em.

40. Based on my training and experience and knowledge of this investigation, I believe **Thomas** was telling the CS in the foregoing conversation that **Thomas's** source of supply wanted to give him "1,500," referencing 1,500 pounds of methamphetamine. Furthermore, **Thomas** explained how he would structure the delivery of the 1,500 pounds to the CS. **Thomas** stated he would give half to the CS and have a female associate place the other half into storage until the CS was ready for them. Additionally, when **Thomas** asked, "How many can you handle?" it is clear from the context of the call that he was asking how many pounds of methamphetamine the CS could sell.

41. On July 30, 2022, the CS received a phone call from **Thomas** over Target Telephone 1, which was recorded. Agents have confirmed via toll records that this call occurred and confirmed that **Thomas** was the caller through a voice comparison of subsequent intercepts of **Thomas**'s phones. During the phone call, **Thomas** introduced CS to Antrell Maeshack Sr (Maeshack), **Thomas**'s connection to the 1,500 pounds of methamphetamine. Phone records revealed that Maeshack used the phone number (714) 714-4176 in this three-way call. Pen register data showed that **Thomas** was on the phone with Maeshack at the time of the three-way call. The following is a partial transcript of that phone call:

CS: Yo THOMAS: I got my, I got my guy on the phone that, uh, remember I was sayin' that I got the shit from. CS: Right.

Broski!

THOMAS:

THOMAS: So he's on the line so I was just gonna let you know that, uh, he's asking me again, like, when are we gonna have payment for him. I was tellin' him everything's cool bro, but, um, he said he wanted to hear it from you, bro. Know what I'm sayin'? So...shit, just go ahead and, uh...shit just holler at him....hey big bro! [speaking to third party].

MAESHACK: Yo.

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THOMAS: He on the line.

CS: Bro everything good. We should be good in like a week.

MAESHACK: You said you should be good in like a week?

CS: Yeah. Yeah, we'll be good in a week, bro.

MAESHACK: Hey bro, uh...I'm tryna', uh...get these 1,500 for you [interrupted]

THOMAS: No, no, no bro, I'll already told him that. I told him we got the 15, but we just waiting to throw you a payment so we can mu'fuckin' grab 'em for you. I was just lettin' 'em know, you know, my boy's got 1,500 of 'em he tryin' to give us so we can do our thang wit' 'em but shit...I told him it's been over a month, so he askin' when we gonna get the bread, so, I said well you'll hear from him, know what I'm sayin'...you know, he sayin' it's green, I told him you were gonna have a buck 50 for him, so after you get the buck 50, know what I'm sayin', he still has shit in the streets or whatever the case may be, but then...maybe we can grab some from you or however many you want to give us [speaking to MAESHACK] out of the 1,500, or if you want to wait 'til you get everything, know what I'm sayin', but I just wanted to let you know once you get that shit, you know we can keep it rockin', you know.

CS: Right, cuz, yeah . . .we gonna be good in a week, man. I'll have that money in a week, um . . .people can come pick it up and . . . exactly what bro is sayin' to you, if you want the whole payment and wait 'til we're done with everything, that's fine . . . if you want to just keep it movin' that's cool too . . .

MAESHACK: Alright, bro I'm gonna give you a week, bro, feel me? Then . . . I can't keep 'em back here, they gotta go back across.

CS: Right, right, right. I feel you.

42. Based on my training and experience and discussions with experienced DEA agents and
narcotics investigators, I believe during the foregoing conversation **Thomas** was introducing Maeshack,
his connection to the 1,500 pounds of methamphetamine, as a way to confirm that the **Thomas** DTO did

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in fact have 1,500 pounds of methamphetamine waiting to be distributed. In addition, **Thomas** was reminding the CS that the CS owed Thomas at least a "buck 50," or \$150,000, from prior drug transactions, and both **Thomas** and Maeshack stated that they wanted payment within a week before they would be willing to transport any more methamphetamine to the CS in Hawaii.

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The DEA Bakersfield Wiretap Investigation Resulted in the Identification of Additional Co-Conspirators and Seizure of Over 54 Pounds of Methamphetamine and Fentanyl Smuggled into Thomas's Prison.

7 43. On August 11, 2022, U.S. District Judge Dale A. Drozd of the U.S. District Court for the 8 Eastern District of California authorized the interception of wire communications of telephone number 9 (808) 284-8942, Target Telephone 1, under Case Number 1:22-sw-0354-DAD. The interception of wire 10 communications commenced the same day. Coincidentally, the phone number for Target Telephone 1 11 changed to (323) 219-7115, Target Telephone 2, on the same day; however, the IMSI for the new 12 number did not change. Because the Court had authorized the interception of wire communications for any changed number with the same IMSI, agents were able to monitor the communications over Target 13 14 Telephone 1. Wire communications were monitored for approximately five days. During that time, it 15 was determined that **Thomas**, the user of Target Telephone 2, was actually incarcerated at the Kern Valley State Prison for a first-degree murder conviction. During an intercepted call on August 13, 2022, 16 17 **Thomas** identified his cellmate by his full name, Nathaniel Flowers, who is a Geer Gang Crip member.¹⁰ Based on this information, DEA SA Devin Callahan contacted Lieutenant Ruben Molina of 18 19 the Kern Valley State Prison and confirmed that **Thomas** was Nathaniel Flowers' cellmate. In addition, 20 during other intercepted calls, callers referred to **Thomas** as "Kris," a shortened version of his first 21 name, Kristopher.

22 44. Upon learning of **Thomas**'s custodial status, agents terminated the wire on August 16, 23 2022, to ensure that appropriate protocols were in place to re-initiate the interception of wire, as well as electronic, communications of a cellular telephone utilized by a state prison inmate. DEA SA Gray and 24 25 DEA Bakersfield case agents compared previously recorded telephone calls between the CS and 26 **Thomas** with intercepted wire communications and determined that the voices are the same. Historical

27 ¹⁰ The Geer Gang Crips are a street gang located in the West Adams District of South Los 28 Angeles.

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cell site information for the phone number that Broski provided to the CS indicates that the phone was 2 activated in May 2022 and has been located since May 2022 in Delano, California in the Eastern District of California.

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C. Mitchell Was Identified as a Member of the Thomas DTO.

45. On August 15, 2022, at 3:08 p.m., **Thomas** received a brief call on Target Telephone 2 from telephone number (562) 203-9474, which was subscribed to by Justin Mitchell and identified as the phone number used by **Justin Mitchell**. The following is a transcript of the contents of the call:

THOMAS: Yo.

MITCHELL: Yo. So you want them done today?

10 THOMAS: Yes, bro... time's up.

11 **MITCHELL:** ... or do you... alright bet..[interrupted]

THOMAS: Do them today. Not after 4:30.

13 That's what I was saying. MITCHELL:

THOMAS: That's an hour n' thirty minutes bro they can at least do one or something. MITCHELL: That's what I was telling her, we can get one done today. But we probably aren't gonna be able to get . . . [call ended].

46. During this call, Mitchell asked Thomas, "So you want them done today?" Thomas replied, "time's up," and told Mitchell he needed to do them that day before 4:30 pm. Based on my training, experience, and discussions with experienced DEA agents and narcotics investigators, I believe that Mitchell was referring to money that he owed to Thomas, and Thomas was acknowledging while telling Mitchell he needed to pay that day. Subsequent calls suggested that the monies Mitchell owed **Thomas** represented drug debts or proceeds from drug sales.

47. At 3:22 p.m., **Thomas** received a call on Target Telephone 2 from Maeshack, using (714) 714-4176. During this call, Maeshack said that a third party was 5 minutes away. Thomas responded by saying a fourth party was also 5 minutes away. Maeshack then described an assortment of money expected to be delivered, totaling approximately \$28,000 in cash and money orders. At 3:37 p.m., Thomas received a call from Maeshack, who explained to Thomas that the third party would be short on the money.

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48. At 3:40 pm, Thomas received a call on Target Telephone 2 from Maeshack, using (714)
 714-4176. A transcribed excerpt of that call indicates they discussed methamphetamine and prices, as
 follows:

4	MAESHACK:he out here selling, they keeping coming down to TJ week for the 125, bruh,		
5	they got that shit going bonkers, cuh		
6	THOMAS: Yeah I asked the nigga how much a "P" for he gonna tell us 1,800 I'm saying,		
7	bruh, I said there ain't no way you buyin 'em for 1,800 and selling them for 125		
8	for the zip. You think we believe that?		
9	MAESHACK: It's been like that. So he prob buyin 'em for 1,200 you feel me?		
10	THOMAS: He going bonkers though he got all you niggas buyin it so		
11	MAESHACK: You can't beat it, you feel me? You can't beat it. 125 for an ounce? Shit, I sell		
12	that mu'fucker for 250 my niggas. Smoke for free.		
13	49. Based on my training, experience, and discussions with experienced DEA agents and		
14	narcotics investigators, I believe the foregoing conversation indicates that Thomas and Maeshack were		
15	discussing the prices of methamphetamine being sold by a third party. When they mentioned the price		
16	of a 'P' being "1,800," I believe they were referring to a pound of methamphetamine costing \$1,800,		
17	which is within the average range of prices for methamphetamine in the Los Angeles area at that time.		
18	Maeshack then indicated that selling an ounce of methamphetamine for \$125 is good, because he can		
19	then sell that ounce for \$250.		
20	50. Later in the same call, Thomas can be heard talking to someone else (possibly on a		
21	different phone) giving them directions for how to count the money, as indicated by the following		
22	transcribed excerpts:		
23	THOMAS: She said one was supposed to be vacuum sealed, right?		
24	MAESHACK: Two vacuum sealed, one says 10, one says 15 on it.		
25	THOMAS: [speaking to third party] Scrap, one say 10, one say 15, and then, and then the		
26	other shit is loose money with the money orders. [now speaking to Maeshack]		
27	Alright, so you want Scrap to leave it like that?		
28	MAESHACK: Nah she can open it and count it cuz it gonna have to get opened up anyways.		

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THOMAS: [speaking to third party] yeah all the rubber bands gotta come off.

MAESHACK: Just tell her to count it separately, don't mix the bags. It is what it is.

THOMAS: [speaking to third party] tell Scrap to count it separately so when she county the 10, count the 15, keep it separate.

MAESHACK: When it all adds up to 35, then she can put it together.

THOMAS: [speaking to third party] Then when you count the 10 and the 15 and it all adds up to what it's supposed to be, then put it together. But if its not, you tell us which aint what it is, you hear me?

9 51. Based on my training, experience, and discussions with experienced DEA agents and 10 narcotics investigators, I believe that in the foregoing conversation Maeshack and Thomas were 11 instructing an unknown female money courier, possibly on a separate telephone call with **Thomas**, how 12 to handle the money once she receives it, as indicated in the next paragraph. Thomas was telling the 13 money courier to expect two vacuum sealed bags, one labeled 15 (for \$15,000) and one labeled 10 (for 14 \$10,000), and to also expect loose money, along with money orders. Thomas then instructed the money 15 courier to count the money separately to make sure each has the correct amount, equaling 35 (or 16 \$35,000) total. Subsequent intercepted calls suggest that **Mitchell** was the individual who was going to 17 provide the money to Thomas's courier.

18 52. Later in the same call, there was additional discussion about money, as indicated by the 19 following transcribed excerpt:

Justin just texted me saying he waitin' on you. 21 THOMAS: Man tell him it's not gonna happen bro. He knows it's not gonna happen 22 bro. It's 30 minutes for that. It ain't gonna happen, cuh. Ain't finna be 23 tryin' to rush shit. Like nah, bro. I already told your man he had an hour 24 and 30 minutes I thought they been was there like 4 o'clock I thought they 25 was already, I mean 3 o'clock I thought they was driving already been 26 gone . . .

27 53. Based on my training, experience, and discussions with experienced DEA agents and 28 narcotics investigators, I believe that in the foregoing conversation **Thomas** and Maeshack were

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referring to **Mitchell** being late to deliver money. During the previously mentioned call at 3:08 p.m. on this same day, Thomas told Mitchell he had an hour and 30 minutes to "get one done today." This time frame was reiterated in this telephone call with Maeshack. In addition, I believe Maeshack's reference to "Justin" is likely a reference to Justin Mitchell.

5 54. At 4:11 p.m., Thomas placed an outgoing call using Target Telephone 2 to Maeshack. During this conversation, which was possibly a three-way call including **Mitchell**, there was a lengthy 6 argument over how much money Mitchell had delivered to the female courier.

8 55. Based on my training, experience, and discussions with experienced DEA agents and 9 narcotics investigators, I believe the foregoing calls indicate that **Mitchell** likely owed drug proceeds to 10 Thomas, who indicated that "the time is up" and therefore Mitchell needed to pay his debt that day. Thomas sent a female money courier to receive \$35,000 from Mitchell. Based on the aforementioned 11 12 three-way call with **Thomas**, Maeshack, and **Mitchell**, it appears that the money was in fact delivered, 13 but was short.

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Bailey and Charles Were Also Identified as Thomas's Co-Conspirators After D. **Smuggling Fentanyl into Kern Valley State Prison.**

The interception of wire and electronic communications from Target Telephone 2 was 56. again authorized on September 2, 2022, by U.S. District Judge Jennifer L. Thurston under Case Number 1:22-SW-00386-JLT.

57. On September 8, 2022, at 7:55 p.m., Thomas, using Target Telephone 2, made an outgoing call to Mitchell at telephone number 562-203-9474. During this call, Thomas told Mitchell that he needed Mitchell to go to the same place he had gone to "last time." Mitchell asked Thomas if he meant Bakersfield and Thomas confirmed. Thomas told Mitchell to start heading toward Bakersfield to "drop it off."

58. At 9:15 p.m., **Thomas** received a text message on Target Telephone 2 from telephone number 323-371-5165 (subscribed to by Anthony Grey, 7314 Mace Place, Los Angeles, California), identified as USER5165 and believed to be used by **Thomas**'s cellmate, Flowers. The text message contained the following address: 3901 Q Street, Bakersfield, CA. At 9:19 p.m., Thomas sent the same address via text message to Mitchell, followed by, "Thts where ur gonna take it to."

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59. At 9:49 p.m., Thomas made an outgoing call on Target Telephone 2 to telephone number 2 714-714-4176 (subscribed to by James Jones, 1705 W. 130th Street., Gardena, Calfiornia), used by Maeshack. During the call, **Thomas** and Maeshack discussed the process of wrapping a narcotics package in electrical tape and Saran wrap before a female uses her vagina to smuggle the package to an 5 inmate inside a prison.

60. 6 At 10:25 p.m., **Thomas**, using Target Telephone 2, received a text message from 323-7 371-5165, the phone number associated with Flowers. The text message contained the following 8 address: 5037 E Brundage Lane, Bakersfield, CA, which is the address for a Neighborhood Walmart 9 store. At the same time, **Thomas** sent the same address to **Mitchell**. At 10:28 p.m., **Thomas** sent a 10 picture message to Flowers, which appeared to depict two small packages wrapped in black electrical tape on a table. At 10:37 a.m., Thomas sent Mitchell a text asking, "white yo eta?" Mitchell replied 11 12 with the text messages "2hr 30" and "1am."

13 61. At 10:41 p.m., Thomas, using Target Telephone 2, sent a text message to Mitchell 14 stating, "Ima send u his number so if I'm sleep u can call him." At 10:42 p.m., Thomas, using Target 15 Telephone 2, made an outgoing phone call to telephone number 661-910-6954 (subscribed to Michael John, 4502 Saturn Street, Los Angeles, California), used by an unidentified male referenced as UM6954. 16 17 During this call, **Thomas** asked UM6954 if he was going to be awake. UM6954 said that he "didn't 18 have a choice." Thomas told UM6954 that he gave "him," referring to Mitchell, his number to call once 19 he gets out there, referring to Bakersfield. Thomas told UM6954 that he, referring to Mitchell, had 2 20 bundles and 2,000.

62. 21 At 10:46 p.m., the phone number associated with Flowers sent a text message to 22 **Thomas**, using Target Telephone 2, which stated, "75 gs in each 1."

23 63. At 11:30 p.m., agents and officers of the DEA Bakersfield Resident Office established surveillance at Neighborhood Walmart, 5037 E. Brundage Lane, Bakersfield, California. 24

25 64. On September 9, 2022, at 12:48 a.m., **Thomas**, using Target Telephone 2, sent a text 26 message to Mitchell asking, "How far out are u?" At 12:49 p.m., Mitchell sent a text message to 27 Thomas stating, "20 minutes."

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65. At 1:10 a.m., DEA SA Devin Callahan observed a black Kia SUV bearing CA license

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plate # 8LRE842 (registered to Amanda L. Phillips and Justin D. Mitchell, 10411 S. Van Ness Ave.

Apt. B, Inglewood, CA) drive into the parking lot of the Neighborhood Walmart. SA Callahan observed the Kia SUV drive towards the south end of the parking lot, where SA Callahan saw that the driver of the vehicle was **Mitchell** based on a comparison with a picture from the California Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) for **Justin Damonte Mitchell**. SA Callahan then saw the Kia SUV drive towards the north side of the Neighborhood Walmart, where it eventually parked.

66. At 1:12 a.m., Thomas, using Target Telephone 2, received a text message from Mitchell
stating, "I'm here." Thomas then sent a text message to UM6954 stating, "He's there." At 1:13 a.m.,
Thomas sent a text message to Mitchell stating, "Call him."

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67. At 1:19 a.m., DEA SA Sasha Engle observed a white Chevrolet sedan bearing California license plate # 5YGK604 (registered to Lydia Stephens, P.O. Box 42991, Bakersfield, California) enter the parking lot of the Neighborhood Walmart. SA Engle determined that the driver of the white sedan was possibly an African American female. SA Engle observed the white Chevrolet drive toward the black SUV and proceed to park in the stall directly east of it. SA Engle observed a door open from the black SUV, but was unable to determine who exited the vehicle. Shortly thereafter, both vehicles exited the parking lot.

68. At 1:31 a.m., **Thomas**, using Target Telephone 2, received a text message from **Mitchell** stating, "I did she got everything." Thomas then responded to **Mitchell**, "Good looking."

19 69. At 8:00 a.m., SA Callahan contacted Lieutenant Molina of the Kern Valley State Prison
20 to inform him of a possible delivery of controlled substances to someone within the person who is
21 associated with Thomas.

At 12:53 p.m., an officer of the Kern Valley State Prison spotted a white Chevrolet sedan
in the visitor's parking lot of the prison. Lieutenant Molina was able to determine that the driver of the
white Chevrolet was Natasha Bailey, who presented her identification to prison security to visit
Derrick D. Charles, a Westside Bakersfield Crip gang member who then occupied a cell near Thomas.
Bailey is an African American female, who has a 2005 conviction for possession of marijuana. Once
Bailey's visit with Charles concluded, she returned to the white Chevrolet and left the premises.

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71. At 2:00 p.m., officers searched **Charles**' prison cell and found and seized two packages

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that were wrapped in black electrical tape. The packages were located under the lower-bunk mattress that was assigned to Charles at the time of the seizure. The packages were consistent in appearance to the packages depicted in the photo that **Thomas** had texted Flowers. On September 13, 2022, DEA Task Force Officers retrieved the seized packages from Kern Valley State Prison. A DEA chemist found that the packages contained 255.4 grams (net) of fentanyl, a Schedule II controlled substance.

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Basis to Search Bailey's Residence, the SUBJECT PREMISES.

72. According to an open-source query of Experian, as well as through law enforcement databases, Bailey has resided at 502 Isla Bonita Street, Bakersfield, California 93307, the SUBJECT **PREMISES**, since approximately 2022. Pacific Gas & Electric records indicate that the account holder for the SUBJECT PREMISES is "NATASHA BAILEY" at "502 ISLA BONITA ST,

BAKERSFIELD, CA 933076860026." On October 2, 2023, DEA SA Blake McEntire observed Bailey arrive at the **SUBJECT PREMISES** in the same white Chevrolet sedan bearing California license plate # 5YGK604 that was observed during the September 9, 2022, narcotics transaction between Bailey and Mitchell. SA McEntire saw Bailey exit the vehicle and walk into the front door of the SUBJECT PREMISES. On February 5, 2024, DEA SA Brad Bartram saw Bailey depart from the SUBJECT **PREMISES** in the same white Chevrolet sedan.

73. Notwithstanding the fact that it has been nearly seventeen months from the seizure of the smuggled fentanyl discussed above, based on my experience and review of United States v. Greany, 929 F.2d 523 (9th Cir. 1991), where there is a long-term or ongoing legal income or criminal business or where the evidence is of a nature that would be kept long after the criminal activity has ceased, *e.g.*, financial records, the passage of long periods of time, including, as in Greany, two years, will not make the evidence supporting the issuance of a warrant stale. Further, while probable cause that a resident of a location has committed a crime is in itself insufficient to satisfy the standard, it is well-established that "[i]n the case of drug dealers, evidence is likely to be found where the dealers live." United States v. Angulo-Lopez, 791 F.2d 1394, 1399 (9th Cir. 1986), quoted in United States v. Gil, 58 F.3d 1414, 1419 (9th Cir. 1995); United States v. Pitts, 6 F.3d 1366, 1369 (9th Cir. 1993); United States v. Terry, 911 F.2d 272, 275 (9th Cir. 1990). Such evidence includes digital devices, including cell phones, which 28 were used to facilitate drug transaction. Moreover, when the drug traffickers consist of a ringleader and

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assistants, the Ninth Circuit has found "a fair probability exists that drugs will be present at the assistants' residence as well as the ringleader's." Angulo-Lopez at 1399.

74. The evidence indicates that Bailey met with Mitchell, a member of Thomas's DTO, at a parking lot in Bakersfield to retrieve fentanyl and approximately 14 hours later smuggled the drug into Thomas's prison. In that capacity, she served as an assistant for Thomas, the ringleader.

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Thomas and Mitchell Participated in the Shipment of Approximately 55 Pounds of Methamphetamine to Oklahoma and Alabama.

75. On September 22, 2022, Mitchell, using telephone number (562) 203-9474, texted

Thomas on Target Telephone 2 with three different 12-digit numbers. The following is a transcript of the text messages between Thomas and Mitchell.

THOMAS: Send me the numbers THOMAS Not the receipt jus the numbers MITCHELL: 278304399662 **MITCHELL:** 278304378410 MITCHELL: 278303230226 MITCHELL: That's all 3

76. After further analysis, two of these numbers were determined to be Federal Express (FedEx) tracking numbers. The third number was intended to be a tracking number as well, but the number was incorrectly texted by Mitchell to Thomas, as further explained below. Based on the FedEx tracking data, FedEx determined that one of these packages was destined for Mustang, Oklahoma, while the other was destined for Opelika, Alabama.

77. That same evening, DEA SA Sasha Engle contacted DEA offices in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, and Montgomery, Alabama, to alert them of the incoming FedEx packages. On September 23, 2022, the aforementioned packages were both seized by DEA agents at their respective FedEx facilities prior to being delivered to Mustang, Oklahoma and Opelika, Alabama.

78. The package seized that was bound for Opelika, Alabama was opened by FedEx personnel-not at the direction of law enforcement officers-based on the suspicion that the package contained controlled substances. A DEA chemist tested the package contents and found it contained

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approximately 15.37 kilograms or 33 pounds (net) of a mixture or substance containing a detectable 1 2 amount of methamphetamine and 13.21 kilograms or 29 pounds of actual methamphetamine.

79. 3 The package seized that was bound for Mustang, Oklahoma was opened pursuant to a search warrant. A DEA chemist tested contents and confirmed that it contained approximately 9.8 5 kilograms or 22 pounds (net) of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine and 8.6 kilograms or 19 pounds of actual methamphetamine. 6

7 80. On this same morning, text messages were intercepted between **Thomas** and **Mitchell**. 8 The following is an accurate transcript of those text messages:

> THOMAS: That second number aint rite [sic].

MITCHELL: 278305378410

MITCHELL: My fault

12 81. This new number was determined to be a FedEx tracking number intended for delivery to 432 South Avenue, Bridgeton, New Jersey. By the time agents intercepted this text, the package had 13 already been delivered. 14

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G. Thomas Was Involved in the Shipment of Fentanyl from Texas to Los Angeles.

82. On December 5, 2022, U.S. District Judge Jennifer L. Thurston of the Eastern District of 16 17 California authorized under Case Number 1:22-sw-0493-JLT, the interception of wire and electronic 18 communications over telephone number (323) 573-0066, Target Telephone 3, which was changed to 19 (410) 463-8887, Target Telephone 5, on December 10, 2022. However, the IMSI for the new number 20 did not change. Because the Court had authorized the interception of wire and electronic 21 communications for any changed number with the same IMSI, agents were able to monitor for thirty days the communications over Target Telephone 5.¹¹ Pursuant to the court-authorization, on December 22 13, 2022, agents of the DEA Bakersfield Resident Office intercepted call #1083, an incoming text 23 message between Thomas at Target Telephone 5 and telephone number (323) 793-7508, which has 24 25 been identified as the phone used by Thomas's cellmate, Nathaniel Flowers. The text consisted of a 26 photograph of a picture of pink and yellow pills in two different clear plastic bags.

¹¹ Each of the orders authorizing the interception of wire and electronic communications in this 28 case authorized monitoring for a 30-day period.

83. On December 17, 2022, agents of the DEA Bakersfield Resident Office intercepted call #
 2100, an incoming text message to **Thomas** at Target Telephone 5 from Flowers, which contained a
 photograph of a tracking number "1Z6V4A994433797466" for a 20-pound parcel indicating a Saturday
 delivery.

5 84. Shortly after intercepting the photograph of the tracking number as referenced in call # 2100, DEA SA Brad Bartram entered the tracking number into the UPS website and observed that the 6 7 parcel had been shipped on December 16, 2022 from Conroe, Texas, with an arrival date of December 8 17, 2022 at a UPS Facility in Los Angeles, California. At 9:30 a.m., SA Bartram spoke with UPS 9 Business Manager, Matt Rogers, who indicated that the parcel had been shipped from the UPS store at 206A S. Loop 336 W, Conroe, Texas 77304 to "Mr Harbin, 222 W 104th St, Los Angeles, Ca 10 11 900034554." At 9:40 a.m., SA Engle contacted DEA Task Force Officer Michael Mitchell at the Los 12 Angeles Field Division, who was able to locate and secure the parcel pending a search warrant.

13 85. On December 19, 2022, DEA SA Sasha Engle spoke with TFO Michael Mitchell and was 14 advised that a drug-detecting canine did not alert on the 20-pound parcel. At 10:30 a.m., TFO Mitchell 15 executed a state search warrant on the parcel which revealed 12 bottles of suspected promethazine cough 16 syrup, along with two clear plastic baggies containing yellow bar-shaped pills suspected to be 17 Alprazolam and 50 oval-shaped pink pills. These drug exhibits were processed and sent to a state 18 laboratory for testing. The lab, which did not test for schedule III or IV controlled substances, did not 19 detect any controlled substance in the 12 bottles of suspected promethazine syrup or the yellow bar-20 shaped pills. Promethazine is not a controlled substance but, according to DEA agents, promethazine is 21 commonly abused by mixing it with codeine and Sprite or alcohol to create a drink known on the street 22 as the "purple drank," which produces a euphoric effect. It is highly addictive and can be lethal. 23 Alprazolam, sold under the brand name Xanax, is a schedule IV controlled substance. It is extremely addictive and often abused. A DEA chemist found the oval-shaped pink pills contained approximately 24 25 6.99 grams of fentanyl, a Schedule II controlled substance.

86. On December 28, 2022, at 7:30 a.m., TFO Mitchell conducted drive-by surveillance at
27 222 W. 104th Street, Los Angeles, California, the destination of the package containing fentanyl, syrup
and yellow pills, and observed a 2018 black Dodge sedan bearing California license plate 8EWJ352

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parked in front of the residence. DMV records indicate that the registered owner of the vehicle was Antrell Maeshack at 225 W Colden Avenue, Apt. 101, Los Angeles, California 90003. As indicated above, Maeshack is a suspected drug connection for **Thomas**.

H. <u>Thomas Sought 100 Pounds of Crystal Methamphetamine, 50,000 Fentanyl Pills,</u> and a Stash Car for Smuggling Drugs into the United States.

87. On December 28, 2022, agents from the Bakersfield Resident Office intercepted a series of outgoing picture messages (Call #'s 3595, 3596, 3600, 3601, 3602, and 3612) from **Thomas** at Target Telephone 5 to his cellmate, Flowers. These pictures showed different angles of a black SUV and a VIN number, displaying "JN8AS5MT9DW002837." In the pictures, there were no other identifiers displayed on the vehicle, such as a license plate. Near the vehicle, there appeared to be a pillar displaying "Floor 3".

88. Using a commercial law enforcement database, agents were able to determine that this VIN number comes back to a 2013 black Nissan Rogue SUV, but no registration information was available.

89. On December 22, 2022, SA Bartram conducted surveillance at an apartment complex at 21601 Avalon Boulevard in Carson, California, which, based on intercepted calls, is believed to have served as a stash location for drugs and/or drug proceeds for the **Thomas** DTO. During this surveillance, SA Bartram recorded a video within the parking garage to help identify any potential vehicles used by co-conspirators within the **Thomas** DTO. The video shows a black Nissan Rogue SUV with no license plate on the third floor of the garage of the apartment complex with a pillar that is similar to the one in the picture sent from **Thomas** to Flowers, referenced above.

90. That same day at 10:43 p.m., DEA agents from the Bakersfield Resident Office intercepted call #3612, an outgoing text message from **Thomas** at Target Telephone 5 to Flowers, stating "We want ah hunnid windows and 50k blues." As discussed above, I know that the term "window" is a common code word for crystal methamphetamine. Based on my training, experience, and discussion with experienced DEA agents and narcotics investigators, I know that the term "blues" is a common code word for counterfeit oxycodone pills containing fentanyl. Thus, I believe the text indicates that **Thomas** was interested in obtaining 100 pounds of crystal methamphetamine and 50,000

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1 fentanyl pills.

2 91. On December 29, 2022, agents of the Bakersfield Resident Office intercepted call #3640, an outgoing voice call from **Thomas** at Target Telephone 5 to Koeppel Hall, a member of the Menlo 3 Crips and an inmate at Folsom State Prison.¹² During the conversation, **Thomas** said the "Mexicans" 4 5 had asked Thomas for a stash car. Based on my training, experience, and discussions with experienced DEA agents and narcotics investigators, I believe that a stash car is a vehicle outfitted with secret 6 7 compartments that smugglers use to hide narcotics, weapons, money, and more. Thomas told Hall that 8 he told the Mexicans that he had a car with a stash that could hold 250 bricks and about \$2,000,000 9 cash. Thomas then told Hall to let the Mexicans know that they could use it, but they would have to 10 "register it to their people." Thomas then explained to Hall that he would be able to get the "windows for two seventy-seven and the blues for twenty." Based on my training, experience, and discussions with 11 12 experienced DEA agents and narcotics investigators, I believe that the **Thomas** DTO was utilizing the 13 aforementioned Nissan Rogue as a stash car, and that Thomas intended to let the Mexicans use it in exchange for getting a better price for methamphetamine (at \$277 per pound) and counterfeit oxycodone 14 15 pills containing fentanyl (at twenty cents per pill).

92. Furthermore, I believe that **Thomas** was working in concert with his cellmate to facilitate a large purchase of narcotics from a Mexican source of supply that Hall was in communication with.

VI. <u>CONCLUSION</u>

93. Based on the foregoing, I submit that there is probable cause to believe that **Kristopher Thomas** distributed at least 500 grams of a mixture or substance containing methamphetamine and at least 50 grams of methamphetamine, a schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A); **Thomas** and **Justin Mitchell** conspired to distribute and possess with intent to distribute at least 500 grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine and at least 50 grams of methamphetamine, a schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 846 and 841(b)(1)(A); **Thomas**, **Mitchell**, **Natasha Bailey**, and **Derick**

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¹² The Menlo Crips are a street gang located on the west side of Los Angeles.

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Charles conspired to distribute and possess with intent to distribute at least 40 grams of a mixture or
 substance containing a detectable amount of N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]
 propanamide, commonly known as "fentanyl," a schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21
 U.S.C. §§ 846, 841(a)(1), and 841(b)(1)(B).

5 94. It is therefore respectfully requested that the Court make such finding and issue warrants
6 for their arrests.

7 95. Based on the foregoing, I further request that the Court issue the proposed search warrant
8 for the SUBJECT PREMISES, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 41.

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VII. <u>REQUEST TO SEAL</u>

10 96. I further request that the Court seal all papers submitted in connection with this Affidavit, except that copies may be maintained by the U.S. Attorney's Office and may be served on counsel for 11 the defendants, Special Agents and other law enforcement officers and federally deputized state and 12 local law enforcement officers, and other government and contract personnel acting under the 13 supervision of such law enforcement officers, as needed. These documents pertain to an ongoing 14 15 criminal investigation that is neither public nor known to all of the targets of this investigation. Accordingly, there is good cause to seal these documents because their premature disclosure may 16 seriously jeopardize this investigation, and better ensure the safety of agents and the general public at 17 the time the search and arrest warrants are executed. 18

NICHOLAS B. STIRLING Special Agent, Drug Enforcement Administration

Affidavit submitted to me by reliable electronic means and attested to me as true and accurate by telephone consistent with Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1 and 4(d) this <u>14th</u> day of February 2024.

- 24 HONORABLE CHRISTOPHER D. BAKER UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
- 26 Reviewed as to form.
- 27 <u>/s/ Karen A. Escobar</u>
 KAREN A. ESCOBAR
 28 Assistant U.S. Attorney
 - AFFIDAVIT