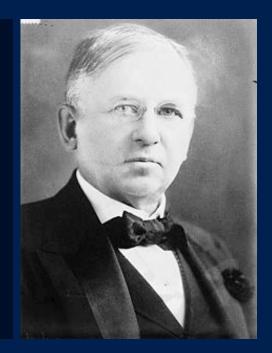
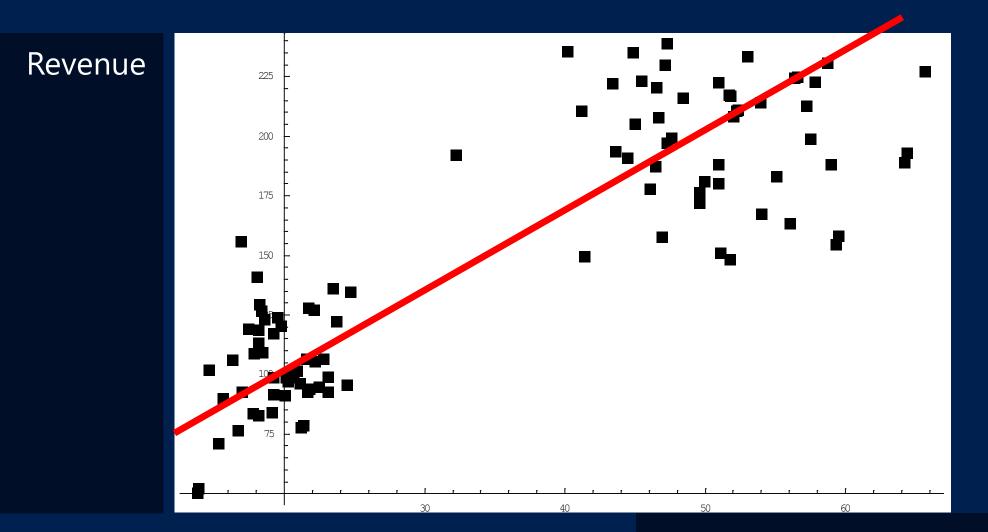
Advertising's Effects Are Very Difficult to Measure.

"Half the money I spend on advertising is wasted; the trouble is I don't know which half."

-John Wanamaker, 1838-1922



Why Hard To Measure?



Advertising Spend

Advertise More at Christmas (\bigstar)

* Revenue \star 225 \star 200 \star ¥ 175 ¥ 150 × 30 40 50 60

Advertising Spend