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11	JANET RENO'S SPEECH AT THE NATIONAL TROOPER
	COALITION CONFERENCE
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16	Tyson's Corner, Virginia
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18	Thursday, May 14, 1998

19 20 21 22 2 1 PROCEEDINGS MR. CHAIRMAN: Thank you. At this 2 3 time I would like to ask Johnnie Hughes to 4 come to the podium and introduce our next 5 speaker.

б MR. HUGHES: Good afternoon. 7 In 1993 when we learned that Janet Reno was a 8 candidate for the United States Attorney General, we contacted our good friend Patsy 9 Tangelo of the Florida Highway Patrol and 10 former Florida PBA president. 11 12 Like Janet Reno, Pat worked and 13 resided in the Miami area. Pat said that Janet Reno was a lady of character and 14 integrity as the state's attorney for Dade 15

- 16 County. She was an avid backer and supporter
- 17 of police officers. As a matter of fact, she
- 18 participated in ride alongs in arrest
- 19 operations.
- We immediately placed our support
- 21 behind Janet Reno, submitting letters of
- 22 endorsement to key members of Congress and

the Senate Judiciary Committee. We attended

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2 the Senate Judiciary Confirmation Hearings

testifying in support of Janet Reno. Janet Reno was confirmed and sworn 4 5 in as the nation's 78th Attorney General by 6 President Clinton on March 12, 1993. From 1978 until the time of her appointment Ms. Reno served as State's Attorney with Dade 8 County, Florida. 9 She was initially appointed to the 10 position by the Governor of Florida and was 11

subsequently elected to the office five

- 13 times. Ms. Reno was a partner in the Miami
- 14 based law firm of Steele, Hector & Davis
- 15 from '76 to '78. Before that she served as
- 16 assistant state's attorney and as staff
- 17 director of the Florida House of
- 18 Representatives Judiciary Committee after
- 19 starting her legal career in private
- 20 practice.
- Ms. Reno was born and raised in
- 22 Miami, Florida where she attended Dade County

- 1 public schools. She received her AB in
- 2 chemistry from Cornell University in 1960 and
- 3 her LLB degree from Harvard Law School
- 4 in '63.
- 5 Shortly after General Reno took
- 6 office she and her top staff started working
- 7 very closely with the National Troopers
- 8 Coalition. She continues to do this today on
- 9 both criminal justice and labor issues.

As this nation's top cop, Janet 10 11 Reno was made an honorary trooper by the National Troopers Coalition in September '93 12 and presented with the official troopers 13 14 stetson hat which she proudly displays in her office. 15 16 Janet Reno has been tried and tested by many over the last five years. 17 She's a lady of class and integrity, and has 18 19 the right stuff. She's been at the candle 20 light visual and at the reef laying ceremony

21 during National Police Week every since she's been in office. 22 5 Her heart's in the right place. 1 2 We're extremely fortunate to have Janet Reno as our Attorney General. General Reno. 3 4 MS. RENO: Thank you, Johnnie Hughes for that warm introduction. Now, I 5 6 now how I got here. I'm so very proud to be

- 7 an honorary trooper because I have watched
- 8 troopers in the State of Florida make a
- 9 difference in the life of a person with whom
- 10 they come in contact.
- 11 The young person seeing his first
- 12 law enforcement officer being stopped for the
- 13 first time by the troopers tone of voice and
- 14 manner, that young man instead of resenting
- 15 law enforcement came to respect them a little
- 16 better.
- 17 That lady that was getting a

18 divorce didn't do anything drastic, went home and started to get herself straightened out 19 because a trooper was kind and understanding 20 21 and didn't put her down. 22 I just have the highest respect for 6 1 the Florida Highway Patrol. Now having seen

so many of your colleagues from around the

nation I share that respect for the rest.

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- 4 But your heritage may be in
- 5 patrolling the highways. Today so many of
- 6 you are becoming the face of modern law
- 7 enforcement. You are taking us into the next
- 8 century in terms of technology. Your scope
- 9 of responsibility in many instances staggers
- 10 the imagination from investigations in rural
- 11 areas to drug task forces, to air wings, and
- 12 intelligence units and so much more.
- Mr. Chairman, you should be very,
- 14 very proud of your accomplishments in

- 15 assuring that state police organizations are
- 16 their professional best in providing for the
- men and women who serve, the respect and
- 18 decent wages and benefits which they deserve.
- 19 One of the points that I will long
- 20 remember as Attorney General is the
- 21 opportunity to in effect represent you in the
- 22 Supreme Court and have my first argument in

- 1 the Supreme Court involve a Hughes, and
- 2 involve the troopers. I can't think of
- 3 anything that was more appropriate.
- 4 This may well be Police Week. But
- 5 my mother had a theory about Mother's Day.
- 6 She said I don't want it celebrated for every
- 7 day is Mother's Day. I feel the same way
- 8 about Police Week, every day, every week in
- 9 America ought to be police day and Police
- 10 Week.
- 11 We should never forget the job that

- 12 you do and the price that someone had to pay.
- 13 You all know it too well. I think about you
- 14 and I am so glad that you're here. To see it
- 15 with somebody you know and people that you
- 16 know and to understand how close it comes,
- 17 and then sometimes it happens.
- 18 This week really should be
- 19 celebrated every week, so that we don't
- 20 forget and that we support our police in
- 21 every way we possibly can. I can't tell you

22 how proud I am and how touched I am that

- 1 you've chosen to honor the Department of
- 2 Justice prosecutors and assistant United
- 3 States Attorney and a trial attorney from the
- 4 criminal division who prosecuted the case
- 5 involving Johnny's son.
- 6 I'm proud of Laura Parsky and James
- 7 Trump just as I'm proud of all the men and
- 8 women in the Department of Justice. I have a

- 9 new mission in life. That's to let the
- 10 people of the United States know how many
- 11 dedicated men and women work with them and
- 12 for them in the Department of Justice.
- We sometimes fuss about Federal law
- 14 enforcement in this land. But I am here to
- 15 tell you that they are some great and
- 16 wonderful prosecutors, great and wonderful
- 17 agents, and I am just very proud to serve
- 18 with them.

I want to address you today on 19 20 three interconnected issues, issues that are extremely important to you. I'd like to ask 21 22 you a question up front and I'd like you to 9 be thinking of the answer and I'd like to save time for the answers. 2 If you were the Attorney General of 3 the United States how would you improve

support for troopers across the land and for

- 6 your organizations across the land, be
- 7 thinking of that.
- 8 But I'd like to share three efforts
- 9 with you that I think are very important.
- 10 First, the need for collaborative training
- 11 and the sharing of expertise. Secondly, the
- 12 need for an adequate first respond or
- 13 response to terrorism, including training and
- 14 equipment necessary, and coordination and
- 15 exchange of information in the intelligence.

Third, the need to assure that law 16 17 enforcement fire and rescue services have adequate access to the wireless spectrum. 18 19 Recently when I was in Los Angeles a senior local law enforcement officer 20 suggested to me that we really need to plan 21 22 and train together so that we're prepared to 10 handle different situations that arise. It 1

may not be just a first response to an act of

- 3 bio-terrorism, it may be civil disobedience
- 4 in a massive act. Are we prepared? Are we
- 5 prepared for another Miami, are we prepared
- 6 for another Los Angeles?
- 7 Just as with all other law
- 8 enforcement our first and foremost duty must
- 9 be to prevent bad things from happening and
- 10 to plan up front so that we have control of
- 11 the situation. I have been there before, and
- 12 in situations where precautions were not

taken and mass disorder started. 14 The next time the case was about to 15 come down and the jury was about to announce its verdict, everybody was prepared. I'd 16 like to make sure that we share experiences, 17 18 that we train and that we develop a common 19 understanding as to how to address such 20 issues. I'd like to involve the community 21 22 relations service. Most of all, I'd like to

- 1 operate on the view of partnership, not us
- 2 telling you what to do but talking together,
- 3 sharing best practices, sharing information
- 4 as to how we can address this issue.
- I want to build on these
- 6 experiences and make sure that communities
- 7 are prepared. Law enforcement, the medical
- 8 community, schools, churches and the public
- 9 need to think about this up front. But

- 10 whatever our plan is there will be a law
- 11 enforcement component that should involve
- 12 collaboration between state and federal
- 13 officers.
- But it is not just with respect to
- 15 such instances of mass disorder. There are
- 16 also other issues. We are moving into a new
- 17 era of law enforcement, an era in which the
- 18 gun may seen obsolete compared to the
- 19 criminals ability to use cyber tools to hack
- 20 and intrude and steal and engage in all sorts

- 21 of other criminal conduct.
- Are we going to be prepared? If

- 1 suddenly your emergency system starts out and
- 2 there are intrusions and the system is jammed
- 3 and it can not be used, are we all equipped
- 4 to respond to track that intruder, track that
- 5 intruder half way around the world and take
- 6 appropriate steps to ensure enforcement

7 action? 8 As new tools are developed almost every day, do we have throughout this nation at every level of law enforcement the 10 11 capacity to use the latest tools to match 12 whits with the dangerous cyber criminal? 13 What about our entire information 14 infrastructure? This nation today is more reliant 15 on its information technology and on its 16

information infrastructure than any other

18 nation in the world. That gives us extraordinary opportunity but it also makes 19 us very vulnerable. Are we prepared? 20 We would like to reach out to state 21 and local law enforcement across the land and 22 13 make sure that we share expertise in an orderly way and that we share equipment in an 2 3 orderly way.

If there is a significant piece of 4 equipment that is very expensive, 50 states 5 shouldn't have to buy it. We ought to 6 develop the capacity to use it on a regional 8 basis or in the sense of very specialized and very expensive equipment on a national basis. 9 10 But we ought to develop the capacity to share expertise, to exchange training, and share 11

14 age when terrorists, domestic and foreign,

Unfortunately, we all live in an

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equipment.

- 15 think they can forward their own agendas by
- 16 wrecking havoc in our cities and laying waste
- 17 to innocent lives.
- 18 Only a partnership between the
- 19 local state and federal law enforcement
- 20 communities can truly manage this treat. It
- 21 is my hope that we build further on the
- 22 foundations that we have begun to lay on

1 effective partnership. 2 We must never forget that it was an 3 Oklahoma highway patrol officer who arrested Timothy McVeigh after that terrible day over 4 5 three years ago in Oklahoma City. It was a local Oklahoma City police officer who found 6 the truck axle with the part number which linked McVeigh to the truck which contained 8 9 the bomb. 10 We must never forget in those

terrible days which followed the bombing when

- we faced the growing reality that those who
- 13 had not been found had been killed, that
- 14 local, county, state, and federal officers
- 15 worked together as never before to make sure
- 16 that those who committed that crime were
- 17 brought to justice, and they succeeded.
- 18 One of the things that we have
- 19 learned is that the first responders role is
- 20 absolutely critical. You and your colleagues
- 21 in state and local law enforcement are

22	inevitably going to be the first responder in	
		15
1	most every occasion.	
2	We want to make sure that we do	
3	everything we can to ensure that you have the	
4	equipment necessary, that you have the	
5	information necessary, and a two-way exchange	
6	of information and that we share together.	
7	I've asked our Office of Justice	
8	Programs to administer our first responder	

- training initiative, an initiative that 10 recognizes in any terrorist or emergency 11 incident and which seeks to provide the 12 training and technical assistance necessary 13 to perform your critical missions. In addition we're working with the 14
- Department of Defense which has authority

- under the Nunn Lugar Amendmednt to provide 16
- 17 first responder initiatives in 120 cities.
- 18 We would like your suggestions as to how we

- 19 can improve based on your experience our
- 20 efforts with the Department of Defense and
- 21 our direct efforts with you.
- I'd like you to think about that

1 question again. If you were the attorney

- 2 general, what would you do to improve this
- 3 effort. But none of this will work if we
- 4 can't communicate together. I know I'm
- 5 preaching to the choir in this room about the

- 6 need to really focus on the development of
- 7 our use of the spectrum to ensure
- 8 communication.
- 9 With the sale of spectrum bans
- 10 we're going to have to develop the capacity
- 11 expensive in some instances to narrow ban and
- 12 to use the narrow ban. We're going to have
- 13 to make sure that state and local law
- 14 enforcement has the equipment. I don't know
- 15 whether Congress is going to respond but

- 16 we're going to have to make sure that we have
- 17 the frequencies available to communicate with
- 18 each other.
- 19 It is so frustrating to watch
- 20 police agencies serving generally the same
- 21 jurisdiction not be able to communicate as a
- 22 high speed chase develops. It is so

frustrating to look back on Oklahoma City and

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2 see the frustrations that existed with

3 respect to communication there. Congress has directed the FCC to 4 5 allocate more spectrum to the public safety community. But this is just the first step. 6 7 We're still unsure whether all of our 8 communities will benefit from this additional space on the dial for public safety purposes. 9 10 So, I ask you to join me in another partnership to speak out, to make sure that 11

Congress hears the concerns of the public

- 13 safety community loud and clear. I want to
- 14 do everything I can to be a partner to you in
- 15 Washington.
- I don't want to be one of those
- 17 Feds that comes to town and tells you what to
- 18 do. I want to be responsive. I want to try
- 19 to serve you and the American people whom you
- 20 serve so valiantly. I'd like to close now
- 21 with reiterating the question, if you were
- 22 the Attorney General of the United States,

- 1 what would you do to more effectively support
- 2 troopers across this country in the vital,
- 3 important and great work that you do? With
- 4 that, I've got my pen and paper ready to go.
- 5 SPEAKER: Let me preface my remarks
- 6 by saying whether you know it or not General
- 7 I actually worked for you on detail over at
- 8 the Interpol office. It's been very much an
- 9 educational experience for me in my capacity

10 of representing state and local law 11 enforcement efforts on an international 12 scale. 13 One of the things I've learned 14 since I've been there is that fugitives have 15 a way of getting out of this country. 16 Unfortunately prosecutors do not have the 17 expenses necessary to sign off on extradition 18 papers to be able to afford to bring those 19 fugitives back.

20

I'm looking at the newly introduced

- 21 International Crime Control Act of 1998 and
- 22 wondering if there might be a mechanism to

- 1 bolster the funding for the marshal service
- 2 to agree to return those fugitives at Federal
- 3 Government expense in order to support state
- 4 and local prosecutions of fugitives who flee.
- 5 MS. RENO: Let me explore that. I
- 6 think that probably the most effective --

- 7 that's a very interesting concept. Your
- 8 thought would be that the marshal for any
- 9 overseas or any out of the country expedition
- 10 that the marshals would pay for it?
- 11 SPEAKER: I've run into examples.
- 12 I've inquired as to some homicide cases and
- 13 received the response back that the
- 14 prosecutor simply does not have the money in
- 15 his budget to go after this individual.
- 16 Even though he may be residing in a
- 17 country with which we have a bilateral

- 18 expedition treaty, they simply does not have 19 the money in the budget to go after the 20 individual and he may not qualify to be brought back to this country under an 21 unlawful flight to -- prosecutor charge. 22 20
 - 1 MS. RENO: Here's what I would like
 - 2 to do, I'd like to call Director Gonzales
 - 3 with whom I worked in Dade County and who is

- 4 very sensitive to these issues. Perhaps we
- 5 could put together a small group Mr. Chairman
- 6 to look at it, maybe get somebody from the
- 7 National District Attorney's Association.
- 8 Because what I have come to realize
- 9 is that crime is going to become
- 10 international in its consequences when
- 11 somebody can sit in the kitchen in St.
- 12 Petersburg, Russia and steal from a bank in
- 13 New York, we know we're going to have
- 14 problems. More and more people are fleeing.

- One of the first steps that I've
- 16 tried to take is to make sure that we try to
- 17 do everything we can to ensure the
- 18 extradition of nationals from other
- 19 countries. This is one of the most
- 20 frustrating things for me.
- 21 My argument to countries around the
- 22 world is look, everybody agrees that the best

- 1 place for a case to be prosecuted generally
- 2 speaking is in the place where the crime was
- 3 committed and the people are best equipped
- 4 with witnesses, victims and everybody else to
- 5 handle the crime there.
- 6 Historically, perhaps you disagreed
- 7 with that because you felt that we were
- 8 prejudice and that we didn't respect your
- 9 sovereignty. Well, we respect your
- 10 sovereignty just fine. We just don't want
- 11 criminals to think they have a safe place to

12 hide. If a national from another country 13 comes to our country, molests and sexually 14 15 abuses a small child and you're suggesting to 16 me that I should take that small child to your country, a strange country, and they're 17 beginning to get the message. 18 19 We're trying to do everything we 20 can to support our Office of International

Affairs. I have just signed a letter this

22 afternoon to all district attorneys alerting

- 1 them to the existence to the Office of
- 2 International Affairs. So, you idea ties
- 3 right into it.
- 4 What I'd like to find is, I know it
- 5 was not a problem for me in South Florida.
- 6 We've figured out how to do it. I think
- 7 Eddie's experience with Metro Dade will be
- 8 very effective there. But if I may, I'll get

- 9 your card, follow-up, and see if we can't put
- 10 together a small working group on it.
- 11 MR. JAMISON: Madam Attorney
- 12 General, Patrick Jamison from the Maryland
- 13 State Police. You hit the nail on the head
- 14 on the crucial problem we have in Maryland.
- 15 We don't have a radio communication system in
- 16 the State Police that we can communicate with
- 17 the surrounding jurisdictions.
- 18 Here we are right out of

- 19 Washington, D.C., and we can't communicate
- 20 with the local and county jurisdictions. The
- 21 price tag for our new radio system is \$350
- 22 million. Obviously, that's a big chunk of

- 1 change for a state government.
- We've been trying to get a new
- 3 radio system for approximately eleven years.

- 4 We're in the process now of pushing it again.
- 5 It comes so piece meal the state's unable to

- 6 fund it. It's a humongous expenditure and
- 7 the leader or the general in charge of the
- 8 National Guards said that's his number one
- 9 priority communications but the price tag is
- 10 so large the legislature doesn't act on it.
- 11 So, that's where need help in Maryland.
- 12 MS. RENO: I think you have put
- 13 your finger on it. Because even if we solve
- 14 all the technical problems with respect to
- 15 the spectrum, the price tag is enormous. It

- 16 becomes more enormous in more rural areas. I
- imagine as you get over to Western Maryland
- 18 and to the mountains it becomes a real
- 19 problem. I don't know how we're going to
- 20 work this out. This is a time that's
- 21 propitious though because many states have
- 22 some budget surpluses and things look rosier.

It's not going to last very long.

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2 One of the things that I think

- 3 we've got to do to address this issue, and
- 4 I'm talking in simplistic terms first, is
- 5 show everybody that we have developed the
- 6 most cost effective means of communicating
- 7 possible.
- 8 One of the things that distresses
- 9 me is when I go through the country I'll see
- 10 an aerial tower. Well, whose tower is
- 11 that, well that's the border control's tower.
- 12 Well, whose tower is this, well,

- 13 that's the FBI's tower or DEA's tower. I
- 14 look at just within the Department of Justice
- 15 some of the duplication that doesn't have to
- 16 exist. That's not going to be the answer.
- I mean we're going to have to
- 18 figure whether it be in cyber technology,
- 19 cyber forensics and the latest DNA forensics
- 20 doing things we never dreamed could be done.
- 21 In all of these areas we're going to have to
- 22 understand the technology and reduce it to

- 1 its least expensive terms. But it's
- 2 something that I am dedicated to doing or
- 3 otherwise where we're going to be worst off
- 4 in ten years. Other ideas.
- 5 SPEAKER: Attorney General Reno,
- 6 Doug McFalt from the Auto State Police. It
- 7 was funny you mentioned communications as one
- 8 of your concerns. I was making notes here
- 9 when you asked that question earlier on, when

- 10 you started talking about that. 11 We use the teletype system everyday 12 for drivers license checks, vehicle 13 registration checks. But unfortunately I've 14 got to have something that tees me off if I 15 want to check the person or vehicle through 16 Epic or one of the other services. 17 I know some of the services are 18 consolidated but it would be nice if when we 19 ran a driver's check or when we ran a vehicle

registration check that we were getting a

21 blanket check of all services, like the registration or driver's information from all 22 26 1 states. Of course, the NCIC, that is 2 consolidated, but checks, but also 3 criminal history checks, operational information and also checks through Epic 5

which INSBA and the FBI would give them, we

- 7 could do one check you know and get
- 8 everything with one check it would really --
- 9 MS. RENO: We're trying to do two
- 10 things that I think may be of interest.
- 11 First of all, the Vice President has
- 12 designated the Department of Justice as the
- 13 agency responsible for developing a global
- 14 information network for law enforcement.
- We've got to start in our own house
- 16 first because we are not inter-operable
- 17 between DEA and the FBI. You know, I came

18 into government thinking we might talk to each other. We're making some progress but 19 20 we're also reaching out to state and local 21 law enforcement to make sure that we uphold 22 our responsibility to do it globally, and we're making progress.

Mr. Chairman, I want to make sure

that the troopers are represented in that

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- 4 effort. So, would you make sure that Steve
- 5 has talked with --
- 6 MR. HUGHES: I will.
- 7 MS. RENO: Nick's right behind you.
- 8 I wasn't asking you Johnnie. The second
- 9 thing is if you get into a major drug
- 10 investigation of some kind you get frustrated
- 11 because you just know there's a wealth of
- 12 information out there that may just not be
- 13 the standard registration or the like.
- 14 The question is how do you exchange

- 15 information. Assuring security and assuring
- 16 that we maintain the integrity of the
- information, we're engaged in a review of the
- 18 entire drug intelligence architecture.
- 19 I'm bound and determined to try to
- 20 overcome turf battles and develop a good
- 21 mechanism that state and locals can share. I
- don't know how successful we're going to be.

- 1 I keep sometimes running into a
- 2 stone wall on that but I'm not going to give
- 3 up. But we'll put you in touch on the issue
- 4 of the network. Nick, if you can get his
- 5 card, we'll follow-up.
- If I can get your card, too, please
- 7 because I want to follow-up and make sure
- 8 that you're kept advised on the spectrum
- 9 issue. Any, yes.
- 10 MR. SANDLER: My name is Dale
- 11 Sandler from the New Hampshire State Police.

12 One of the concerns that I had and I've 13 talked to a lot of individuals that they also 14 had is there's been a nice step up from the Federal government to hire new people and get 15 some additional law enforcement personnel out 16 17 there. One of the things that the new 18 19 people are getting access to is some type of 20 assistance pertaining to their education that 21 they've already received; subsidizing of

22	loans, or repayment of loans through their	
		29
1	commitment to a law enforcement after they	
2	get out of school.	
3	The thing that strikes us is that	
4	the people that are coming out of school	
5	presently are going to be trained by those	
6	individuals with five or ten or fifteen years	
7	worth of law enforcement experience.	

The need for up-to-date education

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whether it be in information technologies, or management leadership, anything to assist 10 from bringing us into the 20th century also 11 with our educations is something that we 12 really could use, whereas education is very 13 expensive as you know. 14 I was wondering if we could do 15 something to bring back like the federal 16

program that used to help pay for college or

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whatever.

- 19 MS. RENO: I don't know what we're 20 going to be able to do on that because with the police corps we tried to address that 21 22 issue and we're not successful in Congress as 30
 - 1 I recall. Nick.
 - What I think is going to be vital
 - 3 for us is to make sure, and this was the
 - 4 point I was trying to make with respect to
 - 5 training whether it was how you handle mass

6 disorders, how you handle cyber issues. 7 We are at a moment in time where technology threatens to outstrip man's 8 9 ability to deal with it unless we get quickly trained up to handle the ever changing 10 developments in technology. 11 I think we're going to have to do 12 that with common training. I don't have all 13 the answers for you yet. We're trying to 14 plan through the Department with the FBI and 15

- 16 others to figure out how we do it. My dream
- 17 is that you have say the labs at Quantico and
- 18 the training facility at Quantico or at
- 19 Glynco, the two major federal training and
- lab sites that we then may have, and that's
- 21 where the really specialized equipment would
- 22 be located.

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Then you might have regional areas

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2 that have the next level of equipment and the

- 3 next level of expertise and the next level of
- 4 training that could be provided. We share
- 5 from federal, to region, to state and local.
- 6 That's my dream.
- 7 I don't know whether we're going to
- 8 be able to persuade Congress to accept it.
- 9 But where people are listening and hopefully
- 10 we can do something in that regard.
- 11 Meanwhile, one of the things, and I would be
- 12 interested because I always found that at

- 13 roll calls if somebody got up and just yakked
- 14 a lot it wasn't very helpful and the officers
- 15 wanted to get out on the road and they wished
- 16 these people would stop talking.
- 17 If I found a teacher, an instructor
- 18 who was good and who really thought out his
- 19 or her material, I found that they could be
- 20 very effective. So I started developing some
- 21 video tapes for roll calls that were really
- 22 professionally done, kept people's interest,

- 1 the people obviously knew what they were
- 2 talking about.
- Just with respect to one example,
- 4 stolen motor vehicles, we'd been getting a
- 5 whole bunch of arrests where the officer had
- 6 not made any inquiry. He could not prove
- 7 that they knew it was stolen and the courts
- 8 were throwing them out if we didn't no action
- 9 them.

10 We did a tape, just a ten minute 11 tape on what could be done to illicit 12 knowledge of the fact that the car was stolen 13 inconsistence statements or the like, enough to hold under Florida law. The no action 14 rate went down significantly. 15 16 So, we're exploring some critical 17 tapes. That certainly won't be the answer

- 19 something like, I call it ROTC type
- 20 scholarships that give us the opportunity to

but we want to get your ideas. The idea of

- 21 get educations, to advance our education, and
- 22 to continue to serve. So, I can't promise

- 1 you anything except I can't agree with you
- 2 more. Hopefully we can get something
- 3 developed. Thank you. Yes.
- 4 MR. VIRGIN: Can I make one last
- 5 comment, General Reno.
- 6 MS. RENO: Sure.

- 7 MR. VIRGIN: My name is Mike Virgin
- 8 from Indiana. The comment is not a
- 9 questions, it's to compliment you on your
- 10 efforts that you've already initiated. In
- 11 Indiana we have a new superintendent that has
- 12 started implementing integrative law
- 13 enforcement communications.
- 14 He's let his guard down, he's
- 15 solicited help from all of our different
- 16 factions or groups, also all sheriff's
- 17 departments and police departments. I'm sure

18	he took his directions from you.	
19	He's also started with the cyber	
20	training, we are implementing that,	
21	undergoing that. Everything that is being	
22	directed our way he is trying to implement	
		34
1	because he knows that you need that	
2	assistance and help to keep things going.	
3	Right now it looks like the FBI	

- 4 MS. RENO: I bet I'd give him all
- 5 the credit.
- 6 MR. VIRGIN: Thank you. I'll relay
- 7 your feelings. Currently the FBI has given
- 8 us the appearance or the mind set that they
- 9 are going to be on board and we are going to
- 10 have better cooperation. We're not going to
- 11 know until year 2,000 whether or not this is
- 12 actually going to be 100 percent effective.
- November we'll have our bids on our
- 14 communications assessments. Indiana thanks

- 15 you for what you started in Indiana for us.
- MS. RENO: Well, I look at people
- 17 around the country, Indiana, Michigan; six
- 18 heads of law enforcements came to meet with
- 19 me. You all are doing it. I mean it's you
- 20 that's given me the idea so I can't really
- 21 claim the credit.
- 22 All I can tell you is I want to

- 1 continue to try to help and support you in
- 2 every way that I can because you are on the
- 3 front line and you do one great job for the
- 4 people you serve. Thank you.
- 5 MR. CHAIRMAN: I would just like to
- 6 make another comment something like Mike has
- 7 done. Yeah, sit down. Some of the things
- 8 that the Attorney General has already said as
- 9 far as what the Federal Government is looking
- 10 at doing, I can just give an example as to
- 11 last week.

12 I had an FBI agent come to me in 13 position as investigator in my district and 14 ask if we had any information on domestic 15 terrorism. In past experiences we haven't 16 had a lot of federal intercommunication with us in the field, the actual field, not in the 17 18 administrative side. 19 But I think we're seeing a little 20 different change in that attitude out there, 21 at least in my state I can say that. I think

22	the	step	that	you're	taking	in	as	far	as	the
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- 1 National Trooper's Coalition you know
- 2 information Is invaluable, dissemination of
- 3 information in invaluable.
- 4 If there's anyway I can disseminate
- 5 the information because of the number of
- 6 associations that we have and the people we
- 7 represent whether it be through e-mail or
- 8 internet or by letter, I would be more than

- 9 glad to do that. Because as an association
- 10 sometimes we don't see everything that the
- 11 administrations have.
- MS. RENO: Let me just point out,
- 13 Nick, I'd like to make sure that we follow up
- 14 with David Jones and the National
- 15 Infrastructure Protection Center and the
- 16 Terrorism Center. I know full well that the
- 17 Bureau sometimes it's just been a one-way
- 18 street. They would come in to me as a local

prosecutor and say they wanted everything and 19 20 then trying to find out what happened was 21 very difficult. 22 Clearly in this area, when I look 37 1 at some of the cases that have been made recently and some things that had been 2 prevented, it was because of the work of 3 troopers, troopers who knew the people in the

community, knew who to trust, the community

- 6 trusted them and came to them with
- 7 information that was vital to avoiding
- 8 tragedy to the future.
- 9 So, it's very important that we
- 10 have that exchange of information. Director
- 11 Free, I think is committed to making sure
- 12 that his SACs across the country reach out in
- 13 a comprehensive way to state emergency,
- 14 prepare his people, state troopers, state law
- 15 enforcement, local law enforcement

- 16 identifying -- I think it's going to be very
- 17 important that we identify key assets and
- 18 places likely to be the site of terrorists
- 19 activities.
- There is so much that we can do if
- 21 we plan up front. Then I think it's also
- 22 going to be important for us to do at least

1 some table tops if nothing more just so we

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2 know how to react on an attack, for example,

- 3 on the information infrastructure. But you
- 4 all are at the heart of it and I can't take
- 5 too much of the credit.
- 6 MR. CHAIRMAN: On behalf of the
- 7 National Troopers Coalition this is a special
- 8 accommodation award presented to Janet Reno,
- 9 United States Attorney General in gratitude
- 10 for your leadership and dedication to this
- 11 nation's law enforcement officers. You are
- 12 truly a unique individual and have earned the

respect and admiration of America's state 13 14 police and highway patrol personnel. 15 MS. RENO: Thank you. 16 MR. CHAIRMAN: On behalf of the National Troopers Coalition I want to present 17 18 this to you. MS. RENO: Thank you very much. 19 20 (Whereupon, at 2:28 p.m., the PROCEEDINGS were adjourned.) 21 22