1				
2				
3				
4		FILED		
5		CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT		
6		9/10/2021 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
7		BY:B DEPUTY		
8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
9	FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
10	June 2021 Grand Jury			
11	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	CR 2:21-cr-00423		
12	Plaintiff,	<u>I N D I C T M E N T</u>		
13	V .	[18 U.S.C. § 641: Theft of		
14	GRIGOR GARIBYAN,	Government Property; 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C.		
15	Defendant.	§ 2461(c): Criminal Forfeiture]		
16				
17	The Grand Jury charges:			
18	COUNTS ONE AND TWO			
19	[18 U.S.C. §§ 641, 2]			
20	A. INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS			
21	At times relevant to this Indictment:			
22	1. GMA Home Health, Inc. ("GMA") was a home health agency			
23	located at 6365 Van Nuys Boulevard, Unit 7, Van Nuys, California			
24	91401. GMA discharged all patients and ceased operating in or			
25	around June 2019.			
26	2. Defendant GRIGOR GARIBYAN was the owner and Chief			
27	Executive Officer of GMA.			
28				

1 3. Defendant GARIBYAN controlled and was the sole 2 signatory on a business checking account ending in x2019, in the name of GMA, held at a bank in Los Angeles County (the "GMA Bank 3 Account"). 4

5 4. Company A was an escrow company located in Granada 6 Hills, California.

Company B was a purported hospice company located in 5. Sherman Oaks, California.

The CARES Act Provider Relief Fund

6. In March 2020, Congress passed the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security ("CARES") Act, which was designed to provide emergency financial assistance to the millions of Americans suffering due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The CARES Act appropriated moneys to help health care 7. providers ("Providers") that were financially impacted by COVID-19, as well as to provide care to patients who were suffering from COVID-19 and compensate providers for the cost of that care (the "Provider Relief Fund"). The United States Department of Health and Human Services ("HHS"), through its agency, the Health Resources and Services Administration ("HRSA"), oversaw and administered the Provider Relief Fund.

In order to rapidly provide funding to Providers 8. during the pandemic, HRSA distributed payments under the CARES 24 Act Provider Relief Fund ("Provider Relief Fund Payment" or 25 "Payment") to Providers who: (a) billed Medicare fee-for-service 26 (Parts A or B) in Calendar Year 2019; (b) were not currently 27 terminated from participation in Medicare or precluded from 28 receiving payment through Medicare Advantage or Part D; (c) were

2

1 not currently excluded from participation in Medicare, Medicaid, 2 and other Federal health care programs; and (d) did not currently have Medicare billing privileges revoked. Providers 3 4 meeting these criteria automatically received the Provider 5 Relief Fund Payment and did not have to apply for the funding but were required to comply with the terms and conditions of the 6 7 Provider Relief Fund ("Terms and Conditions") if they retained 8 such funding.

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

## Terms and Conditions of Provider Relief Payment

9. Provider Relief Fund recipients attested to their compliance with the Terms and Conditions in one of two ways. First, Provider Relief Fund recipients were notified that they could submit an attestation through an online portal confirming receipt of the funds and agreeing to the Terms and Conditions. Second, recipients were notified that, if they kept the money for a period that exceeded 90 days from receipt, they were deemed to have accepted the Terms and Conditions of the Provider Relief Fund.

10. Providers who attested to the Terms and Conditions acknowledged that their commitment to full compliance with the terms and conditions was material to the HHS Secretary's decision to disburse Provider Relief Fund Payments to them. Providers further acknowledged that noncompliance with any Term or Condition could cause the HHS Secretary to recoup some or all of the Payment.

26 11. Providers who attested to the Terms and Conditions 27 certified that they:

28

a. billed Medicare in Calendar Year 2019;

b. provided diagnoses, testing, or care for
 individuals with possible or actual cases of COVID-19 after
 January 31, 2020;

4 c. were not then terminated from participation in
5 Medicare or precluded from receiving payment through Medicare
6 Advantage or Part D;

d. were not then excluded from participation in Medicare, Medicaid, and other Federal health care programs;

9 e. did not then have Medicare billing privileges10 revoked;

f. would only use the Payment to prevent, prepare for, and respond to coronavirus, and that the Payment would reimburse the recipient only for health-care-related expenses or lost revenues that were attributable to coronavirus;

15 g. provided information relating to the Payment that 16 was true, accurate, and complete and that any deliberate 17 omission, misrepresentation, or falsification of any information 18 was punishable by, inter alia, criminal penalties, including but 19 not limited to imprisonment; and

20 h. would maintain appropriate records and cost 21 documentation to substantiate the reimbursement of costs under 22 the disbursement.

23

7

8

11

12

13

14

## B. THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY

12. On or about May 22, 2020, in Los Angeles County,
within the Central District of California, and elsewhere,
defendant GARIBYAN knowingly and willfully stole, purloined, and
converted to his own use and the use of another money of HHS, a
department of the United States, namely, the following amounts,

each exceeding \$1,000, of an approximately \$57,591 payment from the HHS Provider Relief Fund that was deposited in the GMA Bank Account on or about May 1, 2020, to which defendant GARIBYAN knew he was not entitled, with the intent to deprive HHS of the use and benefit of that money:

COUNT	APPROX.	AMOUNT	DESCRIPTION
ONE	\$19,590		Wire transfer from the GMA Bank Account to Company A
TWO	\$35,200		Wire transfer from the GMA Bank Account to Company B

## FORFEITURE ALLEGATION

[18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c)]

13. Pursuant to Rule 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given to defendant GRIGOR GARIBYAN that the United States of America will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), in the event of defendant's conviction under this Indictment.

14. Defendant GARIBYAN, if so convicted, shall forfeit to the United States of America the following:

a. all right, title, and interest in any and all property, real or personal, constituting, or derived from, any proceeds traceable to the offense; and

b. To the extent such property is not available for forfeiture, a sum of money equal to the total value of the property described in subparagraph a.

18 15. Pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 28, United States Code, Section 19 20 2461(c), any defendant so convicted shall forfeit substitute property, up to the value of the property described in the 21 22 preceding paragraph if, as the result of any act or omission of 23 defendant, the property described in the preceding paragraph or 24 any portion thereof (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of 25 due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited 26 with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction 27 of the court; (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or

6

1 2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

1	(e) has been commingled with other property that cannot be			
2	divided without difficulty.			
3				
4	A TRUE BILL			
5				
6	/S/			
7	Foreperson			
8				
9	TRACY L. WILKISON			
10	Acting United States Attorney			
11	Sala			
12				
13	SCOTT M. GARRINGER Assistant United States Attorney			
14	Chief, Criminal Division			
15	Assistant United States Attorney			
16				
17	ALEXANDER B. SCHWAB			
18	Assistant United States Attorney Acting Deputy Chief, Major Frauds Section			
19	JOSEPH S. BEEMSTERBOER			
20	Acting Chief, Fraud Section U.S. Department of Justice			
21	NIALL M. O'DONNELL			
22	Assistant Chief, Fraud Section			
23	U.S. Department of Justice			
24	JAMES V. HAYES Senior Litigation Counsel, Fraud Section			
25	U.S. Department of Justice			
26	CHRISTOPHER A. WENGER			
27	Trial Attorney, Fraud Section U.S. Department of Justice			
28	7			